

Changes in State Delegation Party Majorities

Last updated January 5, 2021

State	Last Democratic Majority				Last Republican Majority				Last One-Party Delegation		
	Democrats	Republicans	Independent/3rd Party	Congress	Democrats	Republicans	Independent/3rd Party	Congress	Democrats	Republicans	Congress
Alabama	4	3	0	104th (1995–1997)	1	6	0	117th (2021–2023)	8	0	88th (1963–1965)
Alaska	1	0	0	92nd (1971–1973)	0	1	0	117th (2021–2023)	0	1	117th (2021–2023)
Arizona ¹	5	4	0	117th (2021–2023)	4	5	0	115th (2017–2019)	0	4	102nd (1991–1993)
Arkansas	3	1	0	111th (2009–2011)	0	4	0	117th (2021–2023)	0	4	117th (2021–2023)
California ²	42	11	0	117th (2021–2023)	25	26	0	104th (1995–1997)	0	8	61st (1909–1911)
Colorado	4	3	0	117th (2021–2023)	3	4	0	115th (2017–2019)	4	0	89th (1965–1967)
Connecticut	5	0	0	117th (2021–2023)	2	3	0	109th (2005–2007)	5	0	117th (2021–2023)
Delaware	1	0	0	117th (2021–2023)	0	1	0	111th (2009–2011)	1	0	117th (2021–2023)
Florida	12	7	0	100th (1987–1989)	11	16	0	117th (2021–2023)	8	0	83rd (1953–1955)
Georgia ³	7	4	0	103rd (1993–1995)	6	8	0	117th (2021–2023)	10	0	95th (1977–1979)
Hawaii ⁴	2	0	0	117th (2021–2023)	0	1	0	101st (1989–1991)	2	0	117th (2021–2023)
Idaho ⁵	2	0	0	102nd (1991–1993)	0	2	0	117th (2021–2023)	0	2	117th (2021–2023)
Illinois ⁶	13	5	0	117th (2021–2023)	8	11	0	112th (2011–2013)	0	22	54th (1895–1897)
Indiana ⁷	5	4	0	111th (2009–2011)	2	7	0	117th (2021–2023)	11	0	74th (1935–1937)
Iowa	3	1	0	116th (2019–2021)	1	3	0	117th (2021–2023)	0	5	104th (1995–1997)
Kansas ⁸	5	3	0	65th (1917–1919)	1	3	0	117th (2021–2023)	0	4	115th (2017–2019)

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Kentucky	4	2	0	103rd (1993–1995)	1	5	0	117th (2021–2023)	9	0	73rd (1933–1935)
Louisiana	4	3	0	104th (1995–1997)	1	4	0	117th (2021–2023)	8	0	92nd (1971–1973)
Maine ⁹	2	0	0	117th (2021–2023)	0	2	0	99th (1985–1987)	2	0	117th (2021–2023)
Maryland ¹⁰	7	1	0	117th (2021–2023)	3	4	0	104th (1995–1997)	7	0	86th (1959–1961)
Massachusetts ¹¹	9	0	0	117th (2021–2023)	6	8	0	83rd (1953–1955)	9	0	117th (2021–2023)
Michigan ¹²	8	7	0	111th (2009–2011)	5	9	0	115th (2017–2019)	0	13	72nd (1931–1933)
Minnesota ¹³	5	3	0	116th (2019–2021)	3	5	0	97th (1981–1983)	0	9	71st (1929–1931)
Mississippi	3	1	0	111th (2009–2011)	1	3	0	117th (2021–2023)	5	0	103rd (1993–1995)
Missouri	5	4	0	106th (1999–2001)	2	6	0	117th (2021–2023)	13	0	73rd (1933–1935)
Montana	1	0	0	104th (1995–1997)	0	1	0	117th (2021–2023)	0	1	117th (2021–2023)
Nebraska ¹⁴	4	1	0	75th (1937–1939)	0	3	0	117th (2021–2023)	0	3	117th (2021–2023)
Nevada	3	1	0	117th (2021–2023)	1	3	0	114th (2015–2017)	0	2	105th (1997–1999)
New Hampshire ¹⁵	2	0	0	117th (2021–2023)	0	2	0	112th (2011–2013)	2	0	117th (2021–2023)
New Jersey ¹⁶	10	2	0	117th (2021–2023)	5	6	0	113th (2013–2015)	0	8	55th (1897–1899)
New Mexico ¹⁷	2	1	0	117th (2021–2023)	1	2	0	110th (2007–2009)	3	0	116th (2019–2021)
New York ¹⁸	19	7	0	117th (2021–2023)	20	21	0	88th (1963–1965)	N/A	N/A	
North Carolina	7	6	0	112th (2011–2013)	5	8	0	117th (2021–2023)	12	0	82nd (1951–1953)
North Dakota	1	0	0	111th (2009–2011)	0	1	0	117th (2021–2023)	0	1	117th (2021–2023)
Ohio	10	8	0	111th (2009–2011)	4	12	0	117th (2021–2023)	0	22	67th (1921–1923)

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Oklahoma	4	2	0	103rd (1993–1995)	0	5	0	117th (2021–2023)	0	5	117th (2021–2023)
Oregon ¹⁹	4	1	0	117th (2021–2023)	1	2	0	93rd (1973–1975)	4	0	96th (1979–1981)
Pennsylvania ²⁰	9	8	0	116th (2019–2021)	5	13	0	115th (2017–2019)	0	35	71st (1929–1931)
Rhode Island ²¹	2	0	0	117th (2021–2023)	0	2	0	101st (1989–1991)	2	0	117th (2021–2023)
South Carolina ²²	4	2	0	102nd (1991–1993)	1	6	0	117th (2021–2023)	6	0	89th (1965–1967)
South Dakota	1	0	0	111th (2009–2011)	0	1	0	117th (2021–2023)	0	1	117th (2021–2023)
Tennessee	5	4	0	111th (2009–2011)	2	7	0	117th (2021–2023)	0	8	41st (1869–1871)
Texas	17	15	0	108th (2003–2005)	13	23	0	117th (2021–2023)	23	0	89th (1965–1967)
Utah	2	1	0	103rd (1993–1995)	0	4	0	117th (2021–2023)	0	4	117th (2021–2023)
Vermont	1	0	0	117th (2021–2023)	0	1	0	101st (1989–1991)	1	0	117th (2021–2023)
Virginia	7	4	0	117th (2021–2023)	4	7	0	115th (2017–2019)	9	0	82nd (1951–1953)
Washington ²³	7	3	0	117th (2021–2023)	3	6	0	105th (1997–1999)	6	0	77th (1941–1943)
West Virginia	2	1	0	111th (2009–2011)	0	3	0	117th (2021–2023)	0	3	117th (2021–2023)
Wisconsin	5	3	0	111th (2009–2011)	3	5	0	117th (2021–2023)	0	10	80th (1947–1949)
Wyoming	1	0	0	95th (1977–1979)	0	1	0	117th (2021–2023)	0	1	117th (2021–2023)

Sources consulted:

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Biographical Directory of the United States Congress, 1774–Present, <https://bioguide.congress.gov>.

Office of the Historian, U.S. House of Representatives, "[Vacancies and Successors, 1997 to Present](#)."

Office of the Clerk, U.S. House of Representatives, "Official List of Members by State," <https://clerk.house.gov/>.

[1] Arizona had a one-party delegation for a brief period during the 102nd Congress, after the resignation of Morris Udall (D) and before the special election of Ed Pastor (D) to fill the vacancy. The last time a one-party Arizona delegation was elected on Election Day was in 1950, when voters chose 2 Democrats to serve in the 82nd Congress.

[2] California's last Republican majority was in the 104th Congress. Democrats started with a narrow majority on Opening Day. But when Norman Mineta (D) resigned and Tom Campbell (R) won a special election to succeed him, the delegation was split, 26 to 26. Later, Walter Tucker III (D) resigned and left Republicans with a slim majority before the special election of Juanita Millender-McDonald (D) to fill Tucker's vacancy. The last majority-Republican California delegation elected on Election Day was in 1956 when voters chose a delegation of 17 Republicans and 13 Democrats for the 85th Congress.

[3] Georgia's House delegation was last tied 6-6 in the 111th Congress after the resignation of Nathan Deal (R) and before the special election of Tom Graves (R) to fill the vacancy.

[4] Hawaii's House delegation was last tied 1-1 in the 111th Congress after the resignation of Neil Abercrombie (D) and the special election of Charles Djou (R). Hawaii's House delegation had a 1-0 Republican majority for a brief period in the 101st Congress after the resignation of Daniel Akaka (D) and before the special election of Patsy Mink (D) to fill the vacancy. The last majority-Republican Hawaii delegation elected on Election Day was in 1954 when voters chose Mary Farrington (R) as the territory's lone Delegate for the 84th Congress, before Hawaii was a state.

[5] Idaho's House delegation was last tied 1-1 in the 111th Congress.

[6] In the 54th Congress, two Illinois seats were initially held by Democrats, but both Members lost election contests, resulting in an all-Republican state delegation.

- [7] Indiana's House delegation, on the opening day of the 74th Congress, was all-Democrat due to the death of the state's sole Republican Representative-elect, Frederick Landis, before the start of the Congress. Charles Halleck (R) was later elected in a special election to fill the vacancy. The last time a one-party Indiana delegation was elected on Election Day was in 1932 when voters sent 12 Democrats to the 73rd Congress.
- [8] Kansas's House delegation was last tied 2-2 in the 110th Congress.
- [9] Maine's House Delegation was last tied 1-1 in the 115th Congress.
- [10] Maryland's House delegation was last tied 4-4 in the 107th Congress. Maryland's House delegation had a 4-3 Republican majority for a brief period in the 104th Congress, after the resignation of Kweisi Mfume (D) and before the special election of Elijah Cummings (D) to fill the vacancy. The last majority-Republican Maryland delegation elected on Election Day was in 1952 when voters chose a delegation of 4 Republicans and 3 Democrats for the 83rd Congress.
- [11] Massachusetts's House delegation was last tied 7-7 in the 85th Congress.
- [12] Michigan's House delegation was last tied 7-7 in the 117th Congress.
- [13] Minnesota's House delegation was last tied 4-4 in the 117th Congress. Minnesota's House delegation had a one-party delegation for a brief period in the 71st Congress, after the death of O. J. Kvale, the state's sole Farmer-Laborite Representative, and before the special election of his son, Paul Kvale (Farmer-Laborite), to fill the vacancy. The last time a one-party Minnesota delegation was elected on Election Day was in 1920 when voters chose 10 Republicans to serve in the 67th Congress.
- [14] Nebraska's House delegation was last tied 2-2 in the 86th Congress.
- [15] New Hampshire's House delegation was last tied 1-1 in the 114th Congress.
- [16] New Jersey's House delegation was last tied 6-6 in the 114th Congress. Republicans briefly held a 6-5 Republican majority in the 113th Congress, after the resignation of Robert Andrews (D) and before the special election of Donald Norcross (D) to fill the vacancy. The last time a majority-Republican New Jersey delegation was elected on Election Day was in 1996 when voters chose 7 Republicans and 6 Democrats for the 105th Congress.
- [17] New Mexico's House delegation was last tied 1-1 for a brief period in the 115th Congress, after the resignation of Michelle Luhan Grisham (D).
- [18] New York has never had a one-party delegation.
- [19] Oregon's House delegation was last tied 2-2 for a brief period in the 104th Congress, after the resignation of Ron Wyden (D) and before the special election of Earl Blumenauer (D) to fill the vacancy. Oregon's House delegation had a 2-1 Republican majority for a brief period in the 93rd Congress, after the resignation of Edith Green (D). The last time a majority-Republican Oregon delegation was elected on Election Day was in 1954 when voters chose 3 Republicans and 1 Democrat to serve in the 84th Congress.

[20] Pennsylvania's House delegation was last tied 9-9 in the 117th Congress. Pennsylvania's House delegation had a 9-8 Democratic majority for a brief period in the 116th Congress, after the resignation of Tom Marino (R) and before the special election of Fred Keller (R) to fill the vacancy. The last time a majority-Democratic Pennsylvania delegation was elected on Election Day was in 2008 when voters chose 12 Democrats and 7 Republicans to serve in the 111th Congress. Pennsylvania's last one-party delegation was in the 71st Congress, after the death of the state's sole Democrat, John Casey. The last time a one-party Pennsylvania delegation was elected on Election Day was in 1924 when voters chose 36 Republicans to serve in the 69th Congress.

[21] Rhode Island's House delegation was last tied 1-1 in the 103rd Congress.

[22] South Carolina's House delegation was last tied 3-3 in the 103rd Congress.

[23] Washington's House delegation was last tied 4-4 for a brief period in the 112th Congress after the resignation of Jay Inslee (D) and before the special election of Suzan DelBene (D) to fill the vacancy.