TWELFTH CONGRESS
MARCH 4, 1811, TO MARCH 3, 1813

FIRST SESSION—November 4, 1811, to July 6, 1812
SECOND SESSION—November 2, 1812, to March 3, 1813

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—George Clinton, 1 of New York
PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—William H. Crawford, 2 of Georgia
SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—Samuel A. Otis, of Massachusetts
SERGEANT AT ARMS OF THE SENATE—James Mathers, 3 of New York; Mountjoy Bayly, 4 of Maryland

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—Henry Clay, 5 of Kentucky
CLERK OF THE HOUSE—Patrick Magruder, 6 of Maryland
SERGEANT AT ARMS OF THE HOUSE—Thomas Dunn, of Maryland
DOORKEEPER OF THE HOUSE—Thomas Claxton

CONNECTICUT
SENATORS
Chauncey Goodrich, Hartford
Samuel W. Dana, Middlesex
REPRESENTATIVES AT LARGE
Epaphroditus Champion, East Haddam
John Davenport, Stamford
Lyman Law, New London
Jonathan O. Moseley, East Haddam
Timothy Pitkin, Farmington
Lewis B. Sturgis, Fairfield
Benjamin Tallmadge, Litchfield

DELAWARE
SENATORS
James A. Bayard, Wilmington
Outerbridge Horsey, Wilmington
REPRESENTATIVE AT LARGE
Henry M. Ridgely, Dover

GEORGIA
SENATORS
William H. Crawford, Lexington
Charles Tait, Elbert
REPRESENTATIVES AT LARGE
William W. Bibb, Petersburg
Howell Cobb, Louisville
William Barnett, Washington
Bolling Hall, Milledgeville
George M. Troup, Dublin

KENTUCKY
SENATORS
John Pope, Springfield
George M. Bibb, Lexington
REPRESENTATIVES
Henry Clay, Lexington
Joseph Desha, Mays Lick
Richard M. Johnson, Great Crossings
Samuel McKee, Lancaster
Anthony New, Elkhorn
Stephen Ormsby, Louisville

LOUISIANA
SENATORS
Allan B. Magruder, Opelousas
John N. Destrehan, Destrehan
Thomas Posey, Atakapas
James Brown, New Orleans
REPRESENTATIVE AT LARGE
Thomas B. Robertson, New Orleans

MARYLAND
SENATORS
Samuel Smith, Baltimore
Philip Reed, Chestertown
REPRESENTATIVES
John Brown, Centerville
Charles Goldsborough, Cambridge
Joseph Kent, Bladensburg
Philip B. Key, Rockville
Peter Little, Baltimore
Alexander McKim, Baltimore
John Montgomery, Bel Air
Stevenson Archer, Bel Air
Samuel Ringgold, Hagerstown
Philip Stuart, Port Tobacco
Robert Wright, Queenstown

MASSACHUSETTS
SENATORS
James Lloyd, Boston

1 Died April 20, 1812; Vice Presidency remained vacant until March 4, 1813.
2 Elected March 24, 1812.
3 Died September 2, 1811.
4 Elected November 6, 1811.
5 Elected November 4, 1811.
6 Re-elected November 4, 1811.
7 Resigned November 3, 1813.
8 Sworn in on November 4, 1811, but resigned prior to a special at-large election on October 5, 1812.
9 Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Howell Cobb, and took his seat November 27, 1812.
10 Admitted as a State into the Union April 30, 1812; formerly known as "Territory of Orleans."
11 Took his seat November 18, 1812; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1813.
12 Resigned October 1, 1812, never having qualified.
13 Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John N. Destrehan, and took his seat December 18, 1812; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1813.
14 Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John N. Destrehan, and took his seat December 7, 1812; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1817.
15 Resigned October 1, 1812, never having qualified.
16 Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Representative-elect John Brown in preceding Congress.
Joseph B. Varnum, 20 Dracut
REPRESENTATIVES
Ezekiel Bacon, Pittsfield
Abijah Bigelow, Leominster
Elijah Brigham, Westboro
Richard Cutts, Pepperell
William Ely, Springfield
Barzillai Gannett, 21 Gardiner
Francis Carr, 22 Orrington
Isaiah L. Green, Barnstable
Josiah Quincy, Boston
William Reed, Marblehead
Ebenezer Seaver, Roxbury
Samuel Taft, Colerain
Peleg Tallman, Bath
Charles Turner, Jr., Scituate
Joseph B. Varnum, 23 Dracut
William M. Richardson, 24 Groton
Laban Wheaton, Easton
Leonard White, Haverhill
William Widgery, Portland

NEW HAMPSHIRE
SENATORS
Nicholas Gilman, Exeter
Charles Cutts, Portsmouth
REPRESENTATIVES AT LARGE
Josiah Bartlett, Jr., Stratham
Samuel Dinsmore, Keene
Obed Hall, Bartlett
John A. Harper, Meredith Bridge
George Sullivan, Exeter

NEW JERSEY
SENATORS
John Lambert, Lambertville
John Condit, Orange
REPRESENTATIVES AT LARGE
Adam Boyd, Hackensack
Lewis Condict, Morristown
Jacob Hufly, Salem
George C. Maxwell, Raritan
James Morgan, South Amboy
Thomas Newbold

NEW YORK
SENATORS
John Smith, Mastic
Obadiah German, Norwich
REPRESENTATIVES
Daniel Avery, Aurora
Harmanus Bleecker, Albany
Thomas B. Cooke, Catskill
James Emott, Albany
Asa Fitch, Salem
Thomas R. Gold, Whitestown, 25 Hudson
Robert Le Roy Livingston, 25 Hudson
Thomas P. Grosvenor, 26 Hudson
Arunah Metcalf, Otsego
Samuel L. Mitchill, New York City
William Paulding, Jr., New York City
Benjamin Pond, Schroe
Peter B. Porter, Buffalo
Ebenezer Sage, Sag Harbor
Thomas Sammons, Johnstown
Silas Stow, Lowell
Uri Tracy, Oxford
Pierre Van Cortlandt, Jr., Peekskill

NORTH CAROLINA
SENATORS
James Turner, Warrenton
Jesse Franklin
REPRESENTATIVES
Willis Alston, Greenville
William Blackledge, Spring Hill
Thomas Blount, 27 Tarboro
William Kennedy, 28 Washington
James Cochran, Roxboro
Meshack Franklin, Scullcamps
William R. King, Warren
Nathaniel Macon, Warrenton
Archibald McByrd, Cartersville
Joseph Pearson, Salisbury
Israel Pickens, Morgantown
Lemuel Sawyer, Elizabeth City
Richard Stanford, Hawfields

OHIO
SENATORS
Alexander Campbell, Ripley
Thomas Worthington, Chillicothe
REPRESENTATIVE AT LARGE
Jeremiah Morrow, Montgomery

PENNSYLVANIA
SENATORS
Andrew Gregg, Pennsvil
Michael Leib, Philadelphia
REPRESENTATIVES
William Anderson, Chester
David Bard, Frankfort
Robert Brown, Weaversville
William Crawford, Gettysburg
Roger Davis, Charleston
William Findley, Youngstown
John M. Hyneman, Reading
Abner Lacock, 29 Beavertown
Joseph Lefever, Paradise
Aaron Lyle, West Middletown
James Milnor, Philadelphia
William Piper, Bloodyrun
Jonathan Roberts, Norristown
William Rodman, Bristol
Adam Seybert, Philadelphia
John Smiley, 30 Fayette
George Smith

Robert Whitehill, Camp Hill

RHODE ISLAND
SENATORS
Christopher G. Champlin, 31 Newport
William Hunter, 32 Newport
Jeremiah B. Howell, Providence
REPRESENTATIVES AT LARGE
Richard Jackson, Jr., Providence
Elisha R. Potter, Kingston

SOUTH CAROLINA
SENATORS
John Gaillard, Charleston
John Taylor, Columbia
REPRESENTATIVES
William Butler, Saluda
John C. Calhoun, Willington
Langdon Cheves, Charleston
Elias Earle, Centerville
William Lowndes, Jacksonboro
Thomas Moore, Prices Store
David R. Williams, Society Hill
Richard Winn, Winnsboro

TENNESSEE
SENATORS
Joseph Anderson, Winnsboro
Jenkin Whiteside, 33 Knoxville
George W. Campbell, 34 Nashville
Felix Grundy, Nashville
John Sevier, Knoxville
John Rhea, Sullivan

VERMONT
SENATORS
Stephen R. Bradley, Westminster
Jonathan Robinson, Bennington
REPRESENTATIVES
Martin Chittenden, Williston
James Fisk, Barre
Samuel Shaw, Castleton
William Strong, Hartford

VIRGINIA
SENATORS
William B. Giles, Lodore
Richard Brent, Aqua
REPRESENTATIVES
Burwell Bassett, Williamsburg
James Breckinridge, Fincastle
William A. Burwell, Rocky Mount
Matthew Clay, Halifax
John Clopton, Tunstall
John Dawson

20Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Joseph B. Varnum, and took his seat March 22, 1812. 21Died December 30, 1812, before the commencement of the Thirteenth Congress, to which he had been re-elected. 22Resigned October 2, 1811. 23Resigned October 8, 1811. 24Resigned in 1812, never having qualified. 25Resigned in 1812, never having qualified. 26Resigned in 1812, never having qualified. 27Resigned in 1812, never having qualified. 28Resigned in 1812, never having qualified. 29Resigned in 1812, never having qualified. 30Resigned in 1812, never having qualified. 31Resigned May 6, 1812. 32Resigned in 1812, never having qualified. 33Resigned in 1812, never having qualified. 34Resigned in 1812, never having qualified.
VIRGINIA—Continued
REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

Thomas Gholson, Jr., Brunswick
Peterson Goodwyn, Petersburg
Edwin Gray
Aylett Hawes, Woodville
John P. Hungerford, 35 Leedstown
John Taliaferro, 36 Fredericksburg
John Baker, Shepherdstown
Joseph Lewis, Jr., Upperville
William McCoy, Franklin
Hugh Nelson, Milton
Thomas Newton, Jr., Norfolk
James Pleasants, Goochland

John Randolph, Charlotte
John Roane, Uppowac
Daniel Sheffey, Wythe
John Smith, Winchester
Thomas Wilson, Morgantown

ILLINOIS TERRITORY 37
DELEGATE
Shadrack Bond, 38 Kaskaskia

INDIANA TERRITORY
DELEGATE
Jonathan Jennings, Charlestown

 MISSISSIPPI TERRITORY
DELEGATE
George Poindexter, Woodville

TERRITORY OF MISSOURI 39
DELEGATE
Edward Hempstead, 40 St. Louis

TERRITORY OF ORLEANS 41
DELEGATE
Vacant 42

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35 Served until November 29, 1811, succeeded by John Taliaferro, who contested his election.
36 Successfully contested the election of John P. Hungerford, and took his seat December 2, 1811.
37 Formed by act approved February 3, 1809, from a portion of Indiana Territory and from lands originally ceded to the United States by the State of Virginia, and granted a Delegate in Congress.
38 Took his seat December 3, 1812.
39 Formed by the act approved June 4, 1812, from lands ceded by France to the United States by the treaty signed in Paris on April 30, 1803, therefore known as the “District of Louisiana,” and granted a delegate in Congress.
40 Granted statehood April 30, 1812, as the State of Louisiana.
41 Allen B. Magruder and Elegius Fromentin, agents, were accorded the privilege of the floor March 6, 1812.