

TWENTY-FIRST CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1829, TO MARCH 3, 1831

FIRST SESSION—*December 7, 1829, to May 31, 1830*

SECOND SESSION—*December 6, 1830, to March 3, 1831*

SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—*March 4, 1829, to March 17, 1829*

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—JOHN C. CALHOUN, of South Carolina

PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—SAMUEL SMITH,¹ of Maryland

SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—WALTER LOWRIE,² of Pennsylvania

SERGEANT AT ARMS OF THE SENATE—MOUNTJOY BAYLY, of Maryland

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—ANDREW STEVENSON,³ of Virginia

CLERK OF THE HOUSE—MATTHEW ST. CLAIR CLARKE,⁴ of Pennsylvania

SERGEANT AT ARMS OF THE HOUSE—JOHN O. DUNN, of District of Columbia

DOORKEEPER OF THE HOUSE—BENJAMIN BIRCH, of Maryland

ALABAMA

SENATORS

William R. King, *Selma*
John McKinley, *Florence*

REPRESENTATIVES

Robert E. B. Baylor, *Tuscaloosa*
Clement C. Clay, *Huntsville*
Dixon H. Lewis, *Montgomery*

CONNECTICUT

SENATORS

Calvin Willey, *Tolland*
Samuel A. Foote, *Cheshire*

REPRESENTATIVES AT LARGE

Noyes Barber, *Groton*
William W. Ellsworth, *Hartford*
Jabez W. Huntington, *Litchfield*
Ralph I. Ingersoll, *New Haven*
William L. Storrs, *Middletown*
Ebenezer Young, *Killingly Center*

DELAWARE

SENATORS

Louis McLane,⁵ *Wilmington*

Arnold Naudain,⁶ *Wilmington*

John M. Clayton, *Dover*

REPRESENTATIVE AT LARGE

Kensey Johns, Jr., *New Castle*

GEORGIA

SENATORS

John Macpherson Berrien,⁷ *Savannah*

John Forsyth,⁸ *Augusta*

George M. Troup, *Dublin*

REPRESENTATIVES AT LARGE

Thomas F. Foster, *Greensboro*

Charles E. Haynes, *Sparta*

Henry G. Lamar,⁹ *Macon*

Wilson Lumpkin, *Monroe*

Wiley Thompson, *Elberton*

James M. Wayne, *Savannah*

Richard H. Wilde, *Augusta*

ILLINOIS

SENATORS

Elias K. Kane, *Kaskaskia*

John McLean,¹⁰ *Shawneetown*

David J. Baker,¹¹ *Shawneetown*

John M. Robinson,¹² *Carmi*

REPRESENTATIVE AT LARGE

Joseph Duncan, *Brownsville*

INDIANA

SENATORS

James Noble,¹³ *Brookville*

William Hendricks, *Madison*

REPRESENTATIVES

Ratliff Boon, *Boonville*

Jonathan Jennings, *Charlestown*

John Test, *Lawrenceburg*

KENTUCKY

SENATORS

John Rowan, *Louisville*

George M. Bibb, *Yellow Banks*

REPRESENTATIVES

Thomas Chilton, *Elizabethtown*

James Clark, *Winchester*

Nicholas D. Coleman, *Washington*

Henry Daniel, *Mount Sterling*

Nathan Gaither, *Columbia*

Richard M. Johnson, *Great Crossings*

John Kincaid, *Stanford*

Joseph Lecompte, *New Castle*

Robert P. Letcher, *Lancaster*

Chittenden Lyon, *Eddyville*

Charles A. Wickliffe, *Bardstown*

Joel Yancey, *Glasgow*

¹ Elected March 13, 1829 (special session of the Senate); May 29, 1830; March 1, 1831; Littleton W. Tazewell, of Virginia, was first elected on the last-named date, but declined to serve.

² Reelected December 14, 1829.

³ Reelected December 7, 1829.

⁴ Reelected December 7, 1829.

⁵ Resigned April 16, 1829.

⁶ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Louis McLane, and took his seat January 13, 1830.

⁷ Resigned March 9, 1829.

⁸ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Macpherson Berrien, and took his seat December 8, 1829.

⁹ Elected to fill vacancy caused by failure of Representative-elect George R. Gilmer to signify his acceptance, and took his seat December 7, 1829.

¹⁰ Died October 14, 1830.

¹¹ Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of John McLean, and took his seat December 6, 1830.

¹² Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John McLean, and took his seat January 4, 1831.

¹³ Died February 26, 1831.

LOUISIANA

SENATORS

Josiah S. Johnston, *Alexandria*
Edward Livingston, *New Orleans*

REPRESENTATIVES

Henry H. Gurley, *Baton Rouge*
Walter H. Overton, *Alexandria*
Edward D. White, *Donaldsonville*

MAINE

SENATORS

John Holmes, *Alfred*
Peleg Sprague, *Hallowell*

REPRESENTATIVES

John Anderson, *Portland*
Samuel Butman, *Dixmont*
George Evans, ¹⁴ *Gardiner*
Leonard Jarvis, *Ellsworth*
Rufus McIntire, *Parsonfield*
James W. Ripley, ¹⁵ *Fryeburg*
Cornelius Holland, ¹⁶ *Canton*
Joseph F. Wingate, *Bath*

MARYLAND

SENATORS

Samuel Smith, *Baltimore*
Ezekiel F. Chambers, *Chestertown*

REPRESENTATIVES

Elias Brown, *Freedom*
Clement Dorsey, *Chaptico*
Benjamin C. Howard, *Baltimore*
George E. Mitchell, *Elkton*
Benedict J. Semmes, *Piscataway*
Richard Spencer, *Easton*
Michael C. Sprigg, *Frostburg*
George C. Washington, *Rockville*
Ephraim K. Wilson, *Snow Hill*

MASSACHUSETTS

SENATORS

Nathaniel Silsbee, *Salem*
Daniel Webster, *Boston*

REPRESENTATIVES

John Bailey, *Milton*
Isaac C. Bates, *Northampton*
Benjamin W. Crowninshield, *Salem*
John Davis, *Worcester*
Henry W. Dwight, *Stockbridge*
Edward Everett, *Charlestown*
Benjamin Gorham, *Boston*
George Grennell, Jr., *Greenfield*
James L. Hodges, *Taunton*
Joseph G. Kendall, *Leominster*
John Reed, *Yarmouth*
Joseph Richardson, *Hingham*
John Varnum, *Haverhill*

MISSISSIPPI

SENATORS

Powhatan Ellis, *Winchester*
Thomas B. Reed, ¹⁷ *Natchez*
Robert H. Adams, ¹⁸ *Natchez*
George Poindexter, ¹⁹ *Natchez*

REPRESENTATIVE AT LARGE

Thomas Hinds, *Greenville*

MISSOURI

SENATORS

David Barton, *St. Louis*
Thomas H. Benton, *St. Louis*

REPRESENTATIVE AT LARGE

Spencer D. Pettis, *Fayette*

NEW HAMPSHIRE

SENATORS

Samuel Bell, *Chester*
Levi Woodbury, *Portsmouth*

REPRESENTATIVES AT LARGE

John Brodhead, *Newmarket*
Thomas Chandler, *Hillsboro*
Joseph Hammons, *Farmington*
Jonathan Harvey, *Sutton*
Henry Hubbard, *Charlestown*
John W. Weeks, *Lancaster*

NEW JERSEY

SENATORS

Mahlon Dickerson, *Succasunna*
Theodore Frelinghuysen, *Newark*

REPRESENTATIVES AT LARGE

Lewis Condict, *Morristown*
Richard M. Cooper, *Camden*
Thomas H. Hughes, *Cold Spring*
Isaac Pierson, *Orange*
James F. Randolph, *New Brunswick*
Samuel Swan, *Somerville*

NEW YORK

SENATORS

Nathan Sanford, *Albany*
Charles E. Dudley, *Albany*

REPRESENTATIVES

William G. Angel, *Burlington*
Benedict Arnold, *Amsterdam*
Thomas Beekman, *Peterboro*
Abraham Bockee, *Federal Store*
Peter I. Borst, *Middleburg*
Churchill C. Cambreleng, *New York City*
Timothy Childs, *Rochester*
Jonas Earll, Jr., *Onondaga*
Isaac Finch, *Jay*

George Fisher, ²⁰ *Oswego*
Silas Wright, Jr., ²¹ *Canton*
Jonah Sanford, ²² *Oswego*
Jehiel H. Halsey, *Lodi*
Joseph Hawkins, *Henderson*
Michael Hoffman, *Herkimer*
Perkins King, *Freehold*
James Lent, *Newtown*

John Magee, *Bath*
Henry C. Martindale, *Sandy Hill*
Henry B. Cowles, *Carmel*
Hector Craig, ²³ *Craigville*
Samuel W. Eager, ²⁴ *Montgomery*
Jacob Crocheron, *Smithfield*
Charles G. De Witt, *Kingston*
John D. Dickinson, *Troy*
Thomas Maxwell, *Elmira*
Robert Monell, ²⁵ *Greene*
Ebenezer F. Norton, *Buffalo*
Gershom Powers, *Auburn*
Robert S. Rose, *Geneva*
Ambrose Spencer, *Albany*
James Strong, *Hudson*
Henry R. Storrs, *Whitestown*
John W. Taylor, *Ballston Spa*
Phineas L. Tracy, *Batavia*
Gulian C. Verplanck, *New York City*
Campbell P. White, *New York City*

NORTH CAROLINA

SENATORS

John Branch, ²⁶ *Enfield*
Bedford Brown, ²⁷ *Browns Store*
James Iredell, *Edenton*

REPRESENTATIVES

Willis Alston, *Hyde Park*
Daniel L. Barringer, *Raleigh*
Samuel P. Carson, *Pleasant Garden*
Henry W. Connor, *Sherrills Ford*
Edmund Deberry, *Lawrenceville*
Thomas H. Hall, *Tarboro*
Gabriel Holmes, ²⁸ *Clinton*
Edward B. Dudley, ²⁹ *Wilmington*
Robert Potter, *Oxford*
Abraham Rencher, *Pittsboro*
William B. Shepard, *Elizabeth City*
Augustine H. Shepperd, *Germantown*
Jesse Speight, *Stantonsburg*
Lewis Williams, *Panther Creek*

OHIO

SENATORS

Benjamin Ruggles, *St. Clairsville*
Jacob Burnet, *Cincinnati*

REPRESENTATIVES

Mordecai Bartley, *Mansfield*
Joseph H. Crane, *Dayton*

¹⁴ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Representative-elect Peleg Sprague in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 7, 1829.

¹⁵ Election unsuccessfully contested by Reuel Washburn; resigned March 12, 1830.

¹⁶ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James W. Ripley, and took his seat December 6, 1830.

¹⁷ Died November 26, 1829.

¹⁸ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Thomas B. Reed, and took his seat February 8, 1830; died July 2, 1830.

¹⁹ Appointed to fill vacancy caused by deaths of Thomas B. Reed and Robert H. Adams, and took his seat December 6, 1830; subsequently elected.

²⁰ Served until February 5, 1830; election successfully contested by Silas Wright, Jr.

²¹ Successfully contested the election of George Fisher, but resigned March 9, 1830, never having qualified, preferring to continue as comptroller of the State.

²² Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Silas Wright, Jr., and took his seat December 6, 1830.

²³ Resigned July 12, 1830.

²⁴ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Hector Craig, and took his seat December 6, 1830.

²⁵ Resigned February 21, 1831.

²⁶ Resigned March 9, 1829, having been appointed Secretary of the Navy.

²⁷ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John Branch, and took his seat December 28, 1829.

²⁸ Died September 26, 1829, before Congress assembled.

²⁹ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Gabriel Holmes, and took his seat December 14, 1829.

William Creighton, Jr., *Chillicothe*
 James Findlay, *Cincinnati*
 John M. Goodenow,³⁰ *Steubenville*
 Humphrey H. Leavitt,³¹ *Steubenville*
 William W. Irvin, *Lancaster*
 William Kennon, Sr., *St. Clairsville*
 William Russell, *West Union*
 James Shields, *Dicks Mills*
 William Stanbery, *Newark*
 John Thomson, *New Lisbon*
 Joseph Vance, *Urbana*
 Samuel F. Vinton, *Gallipolis*
 Elisha Whittlesey, *Canfield*

PENNSYLVANIA

SENATORS

William Marks, *Pittsburgh*
 Isaac D. Barnard, *West Chester*

REPRESENTATIVES

James Buchanan, *Lancaster*
 Richard Coulter, *Greensburg*
 Thomas H. Crawford, *Chambersburg*
 Joshua Evans, Jr., *Paoli*
 James Ford, *Lawrenceville*
 Chauncey Forward, *Somerset*
 Joseph Fry, Jr., *Fryburg*
 John Gilmore, *Butler*
 Innis Green, *Dauphin*
 Joseph Hemphill, *Philadelphia*
 Samuel D. Ingham,³² *New Hope*
 Peter Ihrie, Jr.,³³ *Easton*
 George Wolf,³⁴ *Easton*
 Samuel A. Smith,³⁵ *Doylestown*
 Thomas Irwin, *Uniontown*
 Adam King, *York*
 George C. Leiper, *Leiperville*
 Alem Marr, *Danville*
 William McCreery, *Florence*
 Daniel H. Miller, *Philadelphia*
 Henry A. P. Muhlenberg, *Reading*
 William Ramsey, *Carlisle*
 John Scott, *Alexandria*
 Thomas H. Sill, *Erie*
 Philander Stephens, *Montrose*
 John B. Sterigere, *Norristown*
 Joel B. Sutherland, *Philadelphia*
 William Wilkins,³⁶ *Pittsburgh*
 Harmar Denny,³⁷ *Pittsburgh*

RHODE ISLAND

SENATORS

Nehemiah R. Knight, *Providence*

Asher Robbins, *Newport*
 REPRESENTATIVES AT LARGE
 Tristram Burges, *Providence*
 Dutee J. Pearce, *Newport*

SOUTH CAROLINA

SENATORS

Robert Y. Hayne, *Charleston*
 William Smith, *Charleston*

REPRESENTATIVES

Robert W. Barnwell, *Beaufort*
 James Blair, *Camden*
 John Campbell, *Brownsville*
 Warren R. Davis, *Pendleton*
 William Drayton, *Charleston*
 William D. Martin, *Barnwell*
 George McDuffie, *Edgefield*
 William T. Nuckolls, *Hancockville*
 Starling Tucker, *Mountain Shoals*

TENNESSEE

SENATORS

John H. Eaton,³⁸ *Nashville*
 Felix Grundy,³⁹ *Nashville*
 Hugh Lawson White, *Knoxville*

REPRESENTATIVES

John Bell, *Nashville*
 John Blair, *Jonesboro*
 David Crockett, *Crockett*
 Robert Desha, *Gallatin*
 Jacob C. Isacks, *Winchester*
 Cave Johnson, *Clarksville*
 Pryor Lea,⁴⁰ *Knoxville*
 James K. Polk, *Columbia*
 James Standifer, *Mountairy*

VERMONT

SENATORS

Horatio Seymour, *Middlebury*
 Dudley Chase, *Randolph*

REPRESENTATIVES

William Cahoon, *Lyndon*
 Horace Everett, *Windsor*
 Jonathan Hunt, *Brattleboro*
 Rollin C. Mallery, *Poultney*
 Benjamin Swift, *St. Albans*

VIRGINIA

SENATORS

Littleton W. Tazewell, *Norfolk*

John Tyler, *Charles City*

REPRESENTATIVES

Mark Alexander, *Lombardy Grove*
 Robert Allen, *Mount Jackson*
 William S. Archer, *Elk Hill*
 William Armstrong, *Romney*
 John S. Barbour, *Culpeper*
 Philip P. Barbour,⁴¹ *Gordonsville*
 John M. Patton,⁴² *Fredericksburg*
 Thomas T. Bouldin, *Charlotte*
 Nathaniel H. Clairborne, *Rocky Mount*
 Richard Coke, Jr., *Williamsburg*
 Robert Craig, *Montgomery*
 Thomas Davenport, *Meadville*
 Philip Doddridge, *Wellsburg*
 Alexander Smyth,⁴³ *Wythe*
 Joseph Draper,⁴⁴ *Wythe*
 Thomas Newton, Jr.,⁴⁵ *Norfolk*
 George Loyall,⁴⁶ *Norfolk*
 William C. Rivers,⁴⁷ *Milton*
 William F. Gordon,⁴⁸ *Lindseys Store*
 Lewis Maxwell, *Weston*
 William McCoy, *Franklin*
 Charles F. Mercer, *Leesburg*
 John Roane, *Rumford Academy*
 Andrew Stevenson, *Richmond*
 John Taliaferro, *Fredericksburg*
 James Trezvant, *Jerusalem*

ARKANSAS TERRITORY

DELEGATE

Ambrose H. Sevier, *Little Rock*

TERRITORY OF FLORIDA

DELEGATE

Joseph M. White, *Monticello*

MICHIGAN TERRITORY

DELEGATE

John Biddle,⁴⁹ *Detroit*

³⁰ Resigned April 9, 1830, before Congress assembled.
³¹ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John M. Goodenow, and took his seat December 6, 1830.
³² Resigned before Congress assembled.
³³ Elected to fill in part vacancies caused by resignations of George Wolf and Samuel D. Ingham, and took his seat December 7, 1829.
³⁴ Resigned before Congress assembled, having been elected governor of Pennsylvania.
³⁵ Elected to fill in part vacancies caused by resignations of George Wolf and Samuel D. Ingham, and took his seat December 7, 1829.

³⁶ Resigned before Congress assembled.
³⁷ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Wilkins, and took his seat December 30, 1829.
³⁸ Resigned March 9, 1829.
³⁹ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John H. Eaton, and took his seat December 7, 1829.
⁴⁰ Election unsuccessfully contested by Thomas D. Arnold.
⁴¹ Resigned October 15, 1830.
⁴² Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Philip P. Barbour, and took his seat December 6, 1830.
⁴³ Died April 17, 1830.

⁴⁴ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Alexander Smyth, and took his seat December 6, 1830.
⁴⁵ Served until March 9, 1830; succeeded by George Loyall, who contested his election.
⁴⁶ Successfully contested the election of Thomas Newton, Jr., and took his seat March 9, 1830.
⁴⁷ Resigned in 1829, having been appointed minister to France.
⁴⁸ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William C. Rives, and took his seat January 25, 1830.
⁴⁹ Resigned February 21, 1831.