TWENTY-EIGHTH CONGRESS
MARCH 4, 1843, TO MARCH 3, 1845

FIRST SESSION—December 4, 1843, to June 17, 1844
SECOND SESSION—December 2, 1844, to March 3, 1845

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES

PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—Willie P. Mangum, of North Carolina

SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—Asbury Dickens, 2 of North Carolina

SERGEANT AT ARMS OF THE SENATE—Edward Dyer, of Maryland

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—John W. Jones, 3 of Virginia

CLERK OF THE HOUSE—Matthew St. Clair Clarke, of Pennsylvania; Caleb J. McNulty, 4 of Ohio; Benjamin B. French, 5 of New Hampshire

SERGEANT AT ARMS OF THE HOUSE—Eleazor M. Townsend, of Connecticut; Newton Lane, 6 of Kentucky

DOORKEEPER OF THE HOUSE—Jesse E. Dow, of Connecticut

ALABAMA

SENATORS
William R. King, 7 Selma
Dixon H. Lewis, 8 Loundesboro
Arthur P. Bagby, Tuscaloosa

REPRESENTATIVES
James Dellet, Clairborne
James E. Belser, Montgomery
Dixon H. Lewis, 9 Loundesboro
William L. Yancey, 10 Wetumpka
William W. Payne, Cainenville
George S. Houston, Athens
Reuben Chapman, Somerville
Felix G. McConnell, Talladega

ARKANSAS

SENATORS
William S. Fulton, 11 Little Rock
Chester Ashley, 12 Little Rock
Ambrose H. Sevier, Lake Port

REPRESENTATIVE AT LARGE
Edward Cross, Washington

CONNECTICUT

SENATORS
Jabez W. Huntington, Norwich
John M. Niles, Hartford

REPRESENTATIVES
Thomas H. Seymour, Hartford
John Stewart, Middle Haddam
George S. Catlin, Windham
Samuel Simons, Bridgeport

DELAWARE

SENATORS
Richard H. Bayard, Wilmington
Thomas Clayton, New Castle

REPRESENTATIVE AT LARGE
George B. Rodney, New Castle

GEORGIA

SENATORS
John Macpherson Berrien, Savannah
Walter T. Colquitt, Columbus

REPRESENTATIVES AT LARGE
Edward J. Black, Jacksonboro

ILLINOIS

SENATORS
Samuel McRoberts, 19 Danville
James Semple, 20 Alton
Sidney Breese, Carlyle

REPRESENTATIVES
Robert Smith, Alton
John A. McClernand, Shapeneetown
Orlando B. Ficklin, Charleston
John Wentworth, Chicago
Stephen A. Douglas, Quincy
Joseph P. Hoge, Galena
John J. Hardin, Jacksonville

John B. Lamar, 13 Macon
Absalom H. Chappell, 14 Macon
Howell Cobb, Athens
Hugh A. Haralson, Lagrange
William H. Stiles, Cassville
John H. Lumpkin, Rome
John Millen, 15 Savannah
Duncan L. Clinch, 16 St. Marys
Mark A. Cooper, 17 Columbus
Alexander H. Stephens, 18 Crawfordville

1 John Tyler became President on the death of William Henry Harrison in preceding Congress; Vice Presidency remained vacant until March 4, 1845.
2 Reelected December 11, 1843.
3 Elected December 4, 1843; the Speaker having withdrawn, George W. Hopkins of Virginia was substituted to act as Speaker on February 28, 1845, and officiated as such for the remainder of the day.
4 Elected December 6, 1843; dismissed from office January 18, 1845.
5 Elected January 18, 1845.
6 Elected December 7, 1843.
7 Resigned April 15, 1844, having been appointed minister to France.
8 Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William H. King, and took his seat May 7, 1844; subsequently elected.
9 Resigned April 22, 1844, having been appointed Senator.
10 Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Dixon H. Lewis, and took his seat December 2, 1844.
11 Died August 15, 1844.
12 Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William S. Fulton, and took his seat December 4, 1844.
13 Resigned July 29, 1845, before Congress assembled.
14 Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John B. Lamar, and took his seat December 4, 1843.
15 Died October 15, 1843, before Congress assembled.
16 Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John Millen, and took his seat February 15, 1844.
17 Resigned June 26, 1843, before Congress assembled.
18 Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Mark A. Cooper, and took his seat December 4, 1843.
19 Died March 27, 1843.
INDIANA
SENATORS
Albert S. White, La Fayette
Edward A. Hanigan, Covington
REPRESENTATIVES
Robert D. Owen, New Harmony
Thomas J. Henley, New Washington
Thomas Smith, Versailles
Caleb B. Smith, Connersville
William J. Brown, Indianapolis
John W. Davis, Carlisle
Joseph A. Wright, Rockville
John Pettit, La Fayette
Samuel C. Cost, South Bend
Andrew Kennedy, Muncie town

KENTUCKY
SENATORS
James T. Morehead, Covington
John J. Crittenden, Frankfort
REPRESENTATIVES
Linn Boyd, Cadiz
Willis Green, New Albany
Henry Grider, Bowling Green
George A. Caldwell, Columbia
James W. Stone, Taylorsville
John White, Richmond
William P. Thomasson, Louisville
Garrett Davis, Paris
Richard French, Mount Sterling
John W. Tibbatts, Newport

LOUISIANA
SENATORS
Alexander Barrow, Baton Rouge
Henry Johnson, New Orleans
John Slidell, New Orleans
Alcée L. La Branche, New Orleans
John B. Dawson, St. Francisville
Pierre E. J. B. Bossier, Natchitoches
Isaac E. Morse, St. Martinville

MAINE
SENATORS
George Evans, Gardiner
John Fairfield, Saco
REPRESENTATIVES
Joshua Hovey, Kennebunkport
Robert P. Duane, Brunswick
Luther Severance, Augusta
Freeman H. Morse, Bath
Benjamin White, Montville
Hannibal Hamlin, Hampden
Shepard Cary, Houlton

MARYLAND
SENATORS
William D. Merrick, Allens Fresh
James A. Pearce, Chestertown
REPRESENTATIVES
John M. S. Causin, Leonardtown
Francis Brengle, Frederick
John Wethered, Franklin
John P. Kennedy, Baltimore
Jacob A. Preston, Perryman
Thomas A. Spence, Snow Hill

MASSACHUSETTS
SENATORS
Isaac C. Bates, Northampton
Rufus Choate, Boston
REPRESENTATIVES
Robert C. Winthrop, Boston
Daniel P. King, South Danvers
Amos Abbott, Andover
William Parmenter, East Cambridge
Charles Hudson, Westminster
Osmyn Baker, Amherst
Julius Rockwell, Pittsfield
John Quincy Adams, Quincy
Henry Williams, Taunton
Barker Barrnell, Nantucket
Joseph Grinnell, New Bedford

MICHIGAN
SENATORS
Augustus S. Porter, Detroit
William Woodbridge, Detroit
REPRESENTATIVES
Robert McClelland, Monroe
James B. Hunt, Pontiac
Lucius Lyon, Grand Rapids

MISSISSIPPI
SENATORS
Robert J. Walker, Madisonville
John Henderson, Pass Christian
REPRESENTATIVES AT LARGE
William H. Hammett, Princeton
Robert W. Roberts, Hillsboro
Jacob Thompson, Oxford
Tilghman M. Tucker, Columbus

MISSOURI
SENATORS
Thomas H. Benton, St. Louis
Lewis F. Linn, Ste. Genevieve
David R. Atchison, Platte City
REPRESENTATIVES AT LARGE
Gustavus M. Bower, Paris
James B. Bowlin, St. Louis
James M. Hughes, Liberty
John Jameson, Fulton

NEW HAMPSHIRE
SENATORS
Levi Woodbury, Portsmouth
Charles G. Atherton, Nashua
REPRESENTATIVES AT LARGE
Edmund Burke, Newport
John P. Hale, Dover
Moses Norris, Jr., Pittsfield
John R. Reding, Haverhill

NEW JERSEY
SENATORS
Jacob W. Miller, Morristown
William L. Dayton, Trenton
REPRESENTATIVES
Lucius Q. C. Elmer, Bridgeton
George Sykes, Mount Holly
Isaac G. Farlee, Flemington
Littleton Kirkpatrick, New Brunswick
William Wright, Newark

NEW YORK
SENATORS
Silas Wright, Jr., Canton
Henry A. Foster, Rome
John A. Dix, Albany
Nathaniel P. Tallmadge, Poughkeepsie
Daniel S. Dickinson, Binghamton
REPRESENTATIVES
Selah B. Strong, Setauket
Henry C. Murphy, Brooklyn
J. Phillips Phoenix, New York City
William B. Maclay, New York City
Moses G. Leonard, New York City
Hamilton Fish, New York City
Joseph H. Anderson, White Plains
Richard D. Davis, Poughkeepsie
James G. Clinton, Newburgh
Jeremiah Russell, Saugerties
Zadock Pratt, Prattsville
David L. Seymour, Troy
Daniel D. Barnard, Albany
Charles Rogers, Sandy Hill
Lemuel Stetson, Keeseville
Chesselden Ellis, Waterford
Charles S. Benton, Mohawk
Preston King, Ogdensburg
Orville Hungerford, Watertown
Samuel Beardsley, Utica
Levi D. Carpenter, Waterville
Jeremiah E. Cary, Cherry Valley
Smith M. Purdy, Norwich
Orville Robinson, Mexico

James H. Relfe, Caledonia

RESERVED
Horace Wheaton, Pompey
George Rathbun, Auburn
Amasa Dana, Ithaca
Byram Green, Sodus
Charles H. Carroll, Groveland Center
William S. Hubbell, Bath
Asher Tyler, Ellicottsville
William A. Moseley, Buffalo
Albert Smith, Batavia
Washington Hunt, Lockport

NORTH CAROLINA

Alfred P. Stone, 38
Edward S. Hamlin, 40
Secretary of War.
Read, and took his seat December 2, 1844.

Allen Moore, and took his seat December 2, 1844.


William H. Haywood, Jr., Raleigh

William H. Haywood, Jr., Raleigh

NORTH CAROLINA

William Allen, Chillicothe
Benjamin Tappan, Steubenville

Representatives

Alexander Duncan, Cincinnati
John B. Weller, Hamilton
Robert C. Schenck, Dayton
Joseph Vance, Urbana
Emery D. Potter, Toledo
Henry St. John, Tiffin
Joseph J. McDowell, Hillsboro
John I. Vanneter, Piketon
Elias Florence, Circleville
Heman Allen Moore, Columbus
Alfred P. Stone, Columbus
Jacob Brinkerhoff, Mansfield
Samuel F. Vinton, Gallipolis
Perley B. Johnson, McConnellsville
Alexander Harper, Zanesville
Joseph Morris, Woodfield
James Mathews, Coshocton
William C. McMillion, Steubenville
Ezra Dean, Wooster
Daniel R. Tilden, Ravenna
Joshua R. Giddings, Jefferson
Henry R. Brinkerhoff, Plymouth
Edward S. Hamlin, Elyria

Pennsylvania

Representatives

Daniel Sturgeon, Uniontown
Edgar A. Smith, Harrisburg
Richard Brodhead, Easton
Benjamin A. Bidlack, Wilkes-Barre
Almon H. Read, Montrose
George Fuller, Montrose
Henry Frick, Milton
James Pollock, Milton
Alexander Ramsey, Harrisburg
James Black, Newport
James Irvin, Milesburg
Andrew Stewart, Uniontown
Henry D. Foster, Greensburg
John Dickey, Beaver
William Wilkins, Pittsburgh
Cornelius Darragh, Pittsburgh
Samuel Hays, Franklin
Charles M. Reed, Erie
Joseph Buffington, Kittanning

RHODE ISLAND

SENIORS

James F. Simmons, Providence
William Sprague, Providence
John B. Francis, Providence
Representatives

Henry Y. Cranston, Newport
Elisha R. Potter, Kingston

SOUTH CAROLINA

SENIORS

George McDuffie, Edgefield
Daniel E. Huger, Charleston
Representatives

James A. Black, Cherokee Iron Works
Richard F. Simpson, Pendletonville
Joseph A. Woodward, Winnsboro
John Campbell, Parnassus
Armistead Burt, Abbeville
Isaac E. Holmes, Charleston
R. Barnwell Rhett, Blue House

TENNESSEE

SENIORS

Ephraim H. Foster, Nashville
Spencer Jarnagin, Athens
Representatives

Andrew Johnson, Greenville

William T. Senter, Panther Springs
Julius W. Blackwell, Athens
Alvan Cullom, Livingston
George W. Jones, Fayetteville
Aaron V. Brown, Pulaski
David W. Dickinson, Murfreesboro
Joseph H. Peyton, Gallatin
Cave Johnson, Clarksville
John B. Ashe, Brownsville
Milton Brown, Jackson

VERMONT

SENIORS

Samuel S. Phelps, Middlebury
William Upham, Montpelier
Representatives

Solomon Foot, Rutland
Jacob Collamer, Woodstock
George P. Marsh, Burlington
Paul Dillingham, Jr., Waterbury

VIRGINIA

SENIORS

William C. Rives, Lindey's Store
William S. Archer, Elk Hill
Representatives

Archibald Atkinson, Smithfield
George C. Dromgoole, Summit
Walter Coles, Robertson's Store
Edmund W. Hubbard, Curdsville
Thomas W. Gilmer, Charlottesville
William L. Goggin, Otter Bridge
John W. Jones, Petersburg
Henry A. Wise, Accomac
Thomas H. Bayly, Accomac
Willoughby Newton, Hague
Samuel Chilton, Warren
William Lucas, Charles town
William Taylor, Lexington
Augustus A. Chapman, Union
George W. Hopkins, Abingdon
George W. Summers, Kanawha
Lewis Steenrod, Wheeling

TERRITORY OF FLORIDA

Delegate

David Levy (Yulee), St. Augustine

TERRITORY OF IOWA

Delegate

Augustus C. Dodge, Burlington

TERRITORY OF WISCONSIN

Delegate

Henry Dodge, Dodgeville

35 Died April 3, 1844.
36 Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Heman Allen Moore, and took his seat December 2, 1844.
37 Died April 10, 1844; never qualified owing to illness.
38 Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Henry R. Brinkerhoff, and took his seat December 2, 1844.
39 Died June 3, 1844.
40 Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Almon H. Read, and took his seat December 2, 1844.
41 Died March 1, 1844.
42 Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Henry Frick, and took his seat April 23, 1844.
43 Resigned February 14, 1844, having been appointed Secretary of War.
44 Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William Wilkins, and took his seat March 26, 1844.
45 Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William Sprague, and took his seat February 7, 1844.
46 Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John C. Calhoun in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 7, 1843, resigned March 3, 1845, in order that Mr. Calhoun might return to the Senate.
47 Elected to fill vacancy caused by the death of Felix Grundy in the Twenty-sixth Congress, and took his seat December 4, 1843; vacancy in this class from October 17, 1841, to October 16, 1843, because of failure of legislature to elect.