FORTY-FIRST CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1869, TO MARCH 3, 1871

FIRST SESSION—March 4, 1869, to April 10, 1869
SECOND SESSION—December 6, 1869, to July 15, 1870
THIRD SESSION—December 5, 1870, to March 3, 1871
SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—April 12, 1869, to April 22, 1869

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—Schuyler Colfax, of Indiana
PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—Henry B. Anthony, of Rhode Island
SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—George C. Gorham, of California
SEIGEANT AT ARMS OF THE SENATE—George T. Brown, of Illinois; John R. French, of New Hampshire

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—James G. Blaine, of Maine
CLERK OF THE HOUSE—Edward McPherson, of Pennsylvania
SEIGEANT AT ARMS OF THE HOUSE—Nathaniel G. Ordway, of New Hampshire
DOORKEEPER OF THE HOUSE—Otis S. Buxton, of New York
POSTMASTER OF THE HOUSE—William S. King

ALABAMA
SENATORS
George E. Spencer, Decatur
Willard Warner, Montgomery
REPRESENTATIVES*
Alfred E. Buck, Mobile
Charles W. Buckley, Montgomery
Robert S. Heflin, Opelika
Charles Hays, Eutaw
Peter M. Dox, Huntsville
William C. Sherrod, Courtland

ARKANSAS
SENATORS
Alexander McDonald, Little Rock
Benjamin F. Rice, Little Rock
REPRESENTATIVES
Logan H. Roots, Duvalls Bluff
Anthony A. C. Rogers, Pine Bluff
Thomas Boles, Dardanelle

CALIFORNIA
SENATORS
Cornelius Cole, San Francisco
Eugene Casserly, San Francisco
REPRESENTATIVES
Samuel B. Axtell, San Francisco
Aaron A. Sargent, Nevada City
James A. Johnson, Downiesville

CONNECTICUT
SENATORS
Orris S. Ferry, Norwich
William A. Buckingham, Norwich
REPRESENTATIVES*
Julius L. Strong, Hartford
Stephen W. Kellogg, Waterbury
Henry H. Starkweather, Norwich
William H. Barnum, Lime Rock

DELAWARE
SENATORS
Willard Saulsbury, Georgetown

FLORIDA
SENATORS
Thomas W. Osborn, Pensacola
Abijah Gilbert, St. Augustine
REPRESENTATIVE AT LARGE
Charles M. Hamilton, Jacksonville

GEORGIA
SENATORS
Joshua Hill, Madison

---

*The credentials of Mr. Hill and Mr. Miller, presented in the Fortieth Congress and undisposed of on the files of the Senate, were referred again to the Committee on the Judiciary March 9, 1869; they were reported back without recommendation and ordered to lie on the table March 17, 1869; they were again referred to the committee February 14, 1870. A new election was held in Georgia, and on July 15, 1870, the credentials of Richard H. Whiteley and Henry P. Farrow were presented and ordered to lie on the table, but were subsequently referred; on the same day of their presentation the act was approved readmitting Georgia to representation in Congress. The committee reported upon all the credentials January 23, 1871, resolving that Messrs. Hill and Miller were duly elected, that Mr. Hill should be permitted to take his seat, but that Mr. Miller was disqualified by reason of his service in the Confederate Army; this report was adopted February 1, 1871. A joint resolution prescribing a qualification oath for Mr. Miller was approved February 24, 1871, took his seat the same day.

---

1 Elected March 23, 1869; April 9, 1869; May 28, 1870; July 1, 1870; July 14, 1870.
2 Elected March 22, 1869.
3 Elected March 3, 1869.
4 Reelected March 5, 1869.
5 Elected August 3, 1869.
6 Elected April 5, 1869.
7 Formally readmitted to representation by act of July 15, 1870.
8 The credentials of Mr. Hill and Mr. Miller, presented in the Fortieth Congress and undisposed of on the files of the Senate, were referred again to the Committee on the Judiciary March 9, 1869; they were reported back without recommendation and ordered to lie on the table March 17, 1869; they were again referred to the committee February 14, 1870. A new election was held in Georgia, and on July 15, 1870, the credentials of Richard H. Whiteley and Henry P. Farrow were presented and ordered to lie on the table, but were subsequently referred; on the same day of their presentation the act was approved readmitting Georgia to representation in Congress. The committee reported upon all the credentials January 23, 1871, resolving that Messrs. Hill and Miller were duly elected, that Mr. Hill should be permitted to take his seat, but that Mr. Miller was disqualified by reason of his service in the Confederate Army; this report was adopted February 1, 1871. A joint resolution prescribing a qualification oath for Mr. Miller was approved February 24, 1871, took his seat the same day.
9 Took his seat under the resolution of February 1, 1871, on that day; term to expire March 3, 1873.
William W. Paine, Savannah
Richard H. Whiteley, Bainbridge
Marion Bethune, Talbotton
Jefferson F. Long, Macon
Stephen A. Corker, Waynesboro
William P. Price, Dalton
Pierce M. B. Young, Cartersville
James N. Tyner, Rome
John Coburn, Newnan
Richard H. Whiteley, Atlanta
John B. Hays, Athens
Burton C. Cook, Cordele
Horatio C. Burchard, Savannah
Marion Bethune, Greenville
John M. Crebs, Augusta

At Large—John A. Logan, Home
B. Washburne, and took his seat December 6, 1869.

Jasper Packard, Laporte

IOWA

SENATORS
James W. Grimes, Burlington
James B. Howell, Keokuk
James Harlan, Mount Pleasant

REPRESENTATIVES
George W. McCrory, Keokuk
William Smyth, Marion
William P. Wolf, Tipton
William B. Allison, Dubuque
William Loughridge, Oskaloosa
Frank W. Palmer, Des Moines
Charles Pomeroy, Fort Dodge

KANSAS

SENATORS
Samuel C. Pomeroy, Atchison
Edmund G. Ross, Lawrence

REPRESENTATIVE AT LARGE
Sidney Clarke, Lawrence

KENTUCKY

SENATORS
Garrett Davis, Paris
Thomas C. McCreeery, Owensboro

REPRESENTATIVES
Lawrence S. Trimble, Paducah
William N. Sweeny, Owensboro
J. S. Golladay, Allensville
Joseph H. Lewis, Glasgow
J. Proctor Knott, Lebanon
Boyd Winchester, Louisville
Thomas L. Jones, Newport
James B. Beck, Lexington
George M. Adams, Barbourville
John M. Rice, Louisa

LOUISIANA

SENATORS
John S. Harris, Vidalia

REPRESENTATIVES
William Pitt Kellogg, New Orleans
J. Hale Sypher, New Orleans
Lionel A. Sheldon, New Orleans
C. B. Darnell, Brashier
Joseph P. Newsham, St. Francisville
Frank Morey, Monroe

MAINE

SENATORS
William Pitt Fessenden, Portland
Lot M. Morrill, Augusta
Hannibal Hamlin, Bangor

REPRESENTATIVES
John Lynch, Portland
Samuel P. Morrill, Farmington
James G. Blaine, Augusta
John A. Peters, Bangor
Eugene Hale, Ellsworth

MARYLAND

SENATORS
George Vickers, Chestertown
William T. Hamilton, Hagerstown

REPRESENTATIVES
Samuel Hambleton, Easton
Stevenson Archer, Bel Air
Thomas Swann, Baltimore
Patrick Hamill, Oakland
Frederick Stone, Port Tobacco

MASSACHUSETTS

SENATORS
Charles Sumner, Boston
Henry Wilson, Natick

REPRESENTATIVES
James Buffinton, Fall River
Oakes Ames, North Easton
Ginery Twichell, Brookline
Samuel Hooper, Boston
Benjamin F. Butler, Lowell
Nathaniel P. Banks, Waltham
George S. Boutwell, Groton
George M. Brooks, Concord

10 Qualified under the terms of the joint resolution approved February 24, 1871, and took his seat on that date; term to expire March 3, 1871.
11 Resigned March 6, 1869.
12 Elect to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Elihu B. Washburne, and took his seat December 6, 1869.
13 Resigned the Forty-second Congress but resigned, having been elected Senator.
14 Resignation not contested.
15 Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Robert B. C. Bower, and took his seat May 10, 1870.
16 Died April 3, 1869.
17 Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of George Young, Nelson Tift, W. P. Edwards, J. W. Clift, Samuel F. Grove, and C. H. Prince presented credentials alleging their election as Representatives, April 20, 1868, the same election in which they were elected to the Fortieth Congress; by resolution of January 28, 1870, the House declared they were not entitled to seats. Pierce M. B. Young subsequently presented credentials under a later election and was seated.
18 Qualified under act of July 11, 1868, and took his seat January 23, 1871.
19 Resigned March 8, 1870.
20 Qualified under act of July 11, 1868, and took his seat January 16, 1871.
21 Died March 6, 1869.
22 Died January 5, 1869.
23 Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James W. Grimes, and took his seat January 26, 1870.
24 Died September 30, 1870.
25 Resigned December 6, 1869.
26 Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William Smyth, and took his seat December 6, 1870.
27 Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William Smyth, and took his seat December 6, 1870.
28 Resigned December 4, 1870; subsequently elected, and took his seat December 6, 1870.
29 Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of J. S. Golladay, and took his seat May 10, 1870.
30 Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Representative-elect Daniel D. Pratt (January 27, 1869), before the beginning of the congressional term, who had been elected Senator, and took his seat March 4, 1869.
31 Died May 23, 1870.
32 Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of George S. Boutwell, and took his seat December 6, 1869.
33 Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Representative-elect Daniel D. Pratt (January 27, 1869), before the beginning of the congressional term, who had been elected Senator, and took his seat March 4, 1869.
34 Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William C. Van Sypherd, and took his seat December 6, 1869.
35 Resigned December 6, 1869.
36 Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William Pitt Kellogg, New Orleans.
37 Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of George S. Boutwell, and took his seat December 6, 1869.
MASSACHUSETTS—Continued

REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

George F. Hoar, Worcester
William B. Washburn, Greenfield
Henry L. Dawes, Pittsfield

MICHIGAN

SENATORS
Zachariah Chandler, Detroit
Jacob M. Howard, Detroit

REPRESENTATIVES
Bernard C. Beaman, Adrian
William L. Stoughton, Sturgis
Austin Blair, Jackson
Thomas W. Ferry, Grand Haven
Omar D. Conger, Port Huron
Randolph Strickland, St. Johns

MINNESOTA

SENATORS
Alexander Ramsey, St. Paul
Daniel S. Norton, Winona
William Windom, Winona
Orza P. Stearns, Rochester

REPRESENTATIVES
Morton S. Wilkinson, Mankato
Eugene M. Wilson, Minneapolis

MISSISSIPPI

SENATORS
Hiram R. Revels, Natchez
Adelbert Ames, Natchez

REPRESENTATIVES
George E. Harris, Hernando
Joseph L. Morphis, Pontotoc
Henry W. Barry, Columbus
George C. Mc Kee, Vicksburg
Legrand W. Perce, Natchez

MISSOURI

SENATORS
Charles D. Drake, St. Louis
Daniel T. Jewett, St. Louis
Francis P. Blair, Jr., St. Louis
Carl Schurz, St. Louis

REPRESENTATIVES
Erastus Wells, St. Louis
Gustavus A. Finkenburg, St. Louis
James R. McCormick, Ironton
Sempronius H. Boyd, Springfield
Samuel S. Burdett, Osceola

Robert T. Van Horn, Kansas City
Joel F. Asper, Chillicothe
John F. Benjamin, Shelblyville
David P. Dyer, Louisiana

NEW HAMPSHIRE

SENATORS
John M. Thayer, Omni
Thomas W. Tipton, Brownsville

REPRESENTATIVE AT LARGE
John Taffe, Omaha

NEVADA

SENATORS
William M. Stewart, Virginia City
James W. Nye, Carson City

REPRESENTATIVE AT LARGE
Thomas Fitch, Belmont

NEW JERSEY

SENATORS
Aaron H. Cragin, Lebanon
James W. Patterson, Hanover

REPRESENTATIVES
Jacob H. Ela, Rochester
Aaron F. Stevens, Nashua
Jacob Benton, Lancaster

NEW YORK

SENATORS
Roscoe Conkling, Utica
Reuben E. Fenton, Jamestown

REPRESENTATIVES
Henry A. Reeves, Greenport
John G. Schumaker, Brooklyn
Henry W. Slocum, Brooklyn
John Fox, New York City
John Morrissey, New York City
Samuel S. Cox, New York City
Hervey C. Calkin, New York City
James Brooks, New York City
Fernando Wood, New York City
Clarkson N. Potter, New Rochelle
George W. Greene, Goshen
Charles H. Van Wyck, Middletown
John H. Ketcham, Dover
John A. Griswold, Catskill
Stephen L. Mayham, Schenectady
Adolphus H. Tannner, Whitehall
Orange Ferris, Glens Falls
William A. Wheeler, Malone
Stephen Sanford, Amsterdam
Charles Knapp, Deposit
Addison H. Laflin, Herkimer
Alexander H. Bailey, Rome
John C. Churchill, Oswego
Dennis McCarthy, Syracuse
George W. Cowles, Clyde
William H. Kelsey, Geneseo
Giles W. Hotchkiss, Binghamton
Hamilton Ward, Belmont
Noah Davis, Albion
Charles H. Holmes, Albion
John Fisher, Batavia
David S. Bennett, Buffalo
Porter Sheldon, Jamestown

NORTH CAROLINA

SENATORS
Joseph C. Abbott, Wilmington
John Pool, Elizabeth City

REPRESENTATIVES
Clinton L. Cobb, Elizabeth City
David Heaton, New Bern
Joseph Dixon, Hookerton
Oliver H. Dockery, Mangum
John T. Dewees, Raleigh
John Manning, Jr., Pittsboro
Israel G. Lash, Salem
Francis E. Shober, Salisbury
Alexander H. Jones, Asheville

OHIO

SENATORS
John Sherman, Mansfield
Allen G. Thurman, Columbus

REPRESENTATIVES
Peter W. Strader, Cincinnati
Job E. Stevenson, Cincinnati
Robert C. Schenck, Dayton
William Lawrence, Bellefontaine
William Mungen, Findlay
John A. Smith, Hillsboro

— Resigned February 28, 1870; on March 1, 1870, the Committee on Military Affairs reported a resolution declaring that he had made “an appointment to the United States Naval Academy in violation of law, and that such appointment was influenced by pecuniary considerations,” and condemning the action; upon a roll call the resolution was agreed to by a vote of 170 to 0.

— Resigned December 19, 1870

— Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of John T. Dewees, and took his seat December 7, 1870.
James J. Winans, Xenia
John Beatty, Cardington
Edward F. Dickinson, Fremont
Truman H. Hoag, 67 Toledo
Erasmus D. Peck, 68 Perrysburg
John T. Wilson, Tranquility
Philadelphia Van Trump, Lancaster
George W. Morgan, Mount Vernon
Martin Welker, Wooster
Eliakim H. Moore, Athens
John A. Bingham, Cadiz
Jacob A. Ambler, Salem
William H. Upson, Akron
James A. Garfield, Hiram

OREGON

 SENATORS
George H. Williams, Portland
Henry W. Corbett, Portland
REPRESENTATIVE AT LARGE
Joseph S. Smith, Portland

PENNSYLVANIA

 SENATORS
Simon Cameron, Harrisburg
John Scott, Huntingdon

REPRESENTATIVES
Samuel J. Randall, Philadelphia
Charles O’Neill, Philadelphia
John Moffet, 69 Philadelphia
Leonard Myers, 70 Philadelphia
William D. Kelley, Philadelphia
John R. Reading, 71 Somerton
Caleb N. Taylor, 72 Bristol
John D. Stiles, Allentown
Washington Townsend, West Chester
J. Lawrence Getz, Reading
Oliver J. Dickey, Lancaster
Henry L. Cake, Tamaqua
Daniel M. Van Aucken, Milford
George W. Woodward, Wilkes-Barre
Ulysses Mercur, Toms River
John B. Packer, Scranton
Richard J. Haldeman, Harrisburg
John Ceesna, Bedford
Daniel J. Morrell, Johnstown
William H. Armstrong, Williamsport

RHODE ISLAND

 SENATORS
Henry B. Anthony, Providence
William Sprague, Providence

REPRESENTATIVES
Thomas A. Jenckes, Providence
Nathan F. Dixon, Westerly

SOUTH CAROLINA

 SENATORS
Thomas J. Robertson, Columbia
Frederick A. Sawyer, Charleston

REPRESENTATIVES
B. F. Whittemore, 74 Darlington
Joseph H. Rainey, 75 Georgetown
C. C. Bowen, Charleston
Solomon L. Hoge, 76 Columbia
Alexander S. Wallace, 77 Yorkville

TENNESSEE

 SENATORS
Joseph S. Fowler, Nashville
William G. Brownlow, Knoxville

REPRESENTATIVES
Roderick R. Butler, Taylorsville
Horace Maynard, Knoxville
William B. Stokes, Alexandria
Lewis Tillman, 79 Shelbyville
William F. Prosser, Nashville
Samuel M. Arnell, Columbia
Isaac R. Hawkins, Huntingdon
William J. Smith, Memphis

TEXAS 80

 SENATORS
Morgan C. Hamilton, 81 Austin
James W. Flanagan, 82 Wallings Ferry

REPRESENTATIVES
G. W. Whitmore, 83 Tyler
John C. Conner, 84 Sherman
W. T. Clark, 83 Galveston

Edward Degener, 83 San Antonio

VERMONT

 SENATORS
George F. Edmunds, Burlington
Justin S. Morrill, Strafford

REPRESENTATIVES
Charles W. Willard, Montpelier
Luke P. Poland, St. Johnsbury
Worthington C. Smith, St. Albans

VIRGINIA 85

 SENATORS
John W. Johnston, 86 Abingdon
John F. Lewis, 87 Port Republic

REPRESENTATIVES
Richard S. Ayer, 89 Warsaw
James H. Platt, Jr., 90 Petersburg
Charles H. Porter, 90 Richmond
George W. Booker, 91 Martinsville
Robert Ridgway, 92 Cool Well
Richard T. W. Duke, 93 Charlottesville
William Milnes, Jr., 90 Shenandoah
Iron Works
Lewis McKenzie, 94 Alexandria
James King Gibson, 97 Abingdon

WEST VIRGINIA

 SENATORS
Waitman T. Willey, Morgantown
Arthur I. Boreman, Parkersburg

REPRESENTATIVES
Isaac H. Duval, Wellsburg
James C. McGrew, Kingwood
John S. Witcher, Guyandotte

WISCONSIN

 SENATORS
Timothy O. Howe, Green Bay
Matthew H. Carpenter, Milwaukee

REPRESENTATIVES
Halbert E. Paine, Milwaukee
Benjamin F. Hopkins, 96 Madison

---

67 Died February 5, 1870.
68 Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Truman H. Hoag, April 20, 1870.
69 Served until April 9, 1869; succeeded by Leonard Myers who contested his election.
70 Successfully contested the election of John Moffet, and took his seat April 9, 1869.
71 Served until April 13, 1870; succeeded by Caleb N. Taylor who contested his election.
72 Successfully contested the election of John R. Reading, and took his seat April 13, 1870.
73 Both John Covode and Henry D. Foster claimed to have been elected, while the governor refused to sign a certificate or declare either elected; the House at first refused to act; case was recommenced for investigation, and on February 9, 1870, the House declared Mr. Covode entitled to the seat; took his seat the same day; died January 11, 1871.
74 February 24, 1870; the Committee on Military Affairs presented a report showing he had been “influenced by improper pecuniary considerations in making appointments to the Military and Naval Academies,” and a resolution for his expulsion; pending action he resigned February 24, 1870; following the announcement, the House adopted a resolution, without a dissenting vote, declaring he had made such appointments in violation of law, that they were influenced by pecuniary considerations, that he was unworthy of a seat in the body, and condemning his conduct. June 18, 1870, credentials of his re-election were presented; on June 21, 1870, the House passed a resolution citing its previous action, declining to allow him to be sworn, and directing the return of his credentials.
75 Elected to fill vacancy caused by the House’s refusal to allow B. F. Whittemore to be sworn, and took his seat December 12, 1870.
76 Successfully contested the election of J. P. Reed, and took his seat April 8, 1869; the House had refused to permit Mr. Reed to qualify under act of March 30, 1870.
77 John B. Rogers contested a seat as Representative at large, but claim was not seriously considered.
78 Robert Ridgway, qualified under act of July 11, 1868, and took his seat March 31, 1870; term to expire March 3, 1873.
79 The Virginia constitutional convention called under reconstruction laws passed an ordinance providing for a ninth Representative at large; credentials of Joseph Sagar as such Representative were presented January 25, 1870; on July 11, 1870, the House adopted a resolution, without division, declaring him not entitled to a seat.
80 Qualified under act of July 2, 1862, and took his seat January 31, 1870.
81 Qualified under act of July 2, 1862; and took his seat January 27, 1870.
82 Took his seat January 27, 1870; term to expire March 3, 1871.
83 Took his seat January 27, 1870; term to expire March 3, 1872.
84 Took his seat January 27, 1870; term to expire March 3, 1871.
85 The Virginia constitutional convention called under reconstruction laws passed an ordinance providing for a ninth Representative at large; credentials of Joseph Sagar as such Representative were presented January 25, 1870; on July 11, 1870, the House adopted a resolution, without division, declaring him not entitled to a seat.
86 Qualified under act of July 2, 1862; and took his seat January 31, 1870.
87 Qualified under act of July 2, 1862, and took his seat January 27, 1870.
88 Took his seat January 27, 1870; term to expire March 3, 1871.
89 Took his seat January 27, 1870; term to expire March 3, 1872.
90 Took his seat January 27, 1870; died October 16, 1870.
91 Qualified under act of July 2, 1862, and took his seat January 31, 1870; election unsuccessfully contested by George Tucker.
92 Qualified under act of July 2, 1862; and took his seat January 27, 1870; died December 5, 1870.
93 Qualified under act of July 2, 1862, and took his seat January 31, 1870; election unsuccessfully contested by Charles Whittlesley.
94 Qualified under act of July 11, 1868, and took his seat January 29, 1870.
95 Died January 1, 1870.
WISCONSIN—Continued

REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

David Atwood, Madison
Amasa Cobb, Mineral Point
Charles A. Eldridge, Fond du Lac
Philetus Sawyer, Oshkosh
Cadwallader C. Washburn, La Crosse

TERRITORY OF ARIZONA
DELEGATE
Richard C. McCormick, Tucson

TERRITORY OF COLORADO
DELEGATE
Allen A. Bradford, Pueblo

TERRITORY OF DAKOTA
DELEGATE
Solomon L. Spink, Yankton

TERRITORY OF IDAHO
DELEGATE
J. K. Shafer, Idaho City

TERRITORY OF MONTANA
DELEGATE
James M. Cavanaugh, Helena

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO
DELEGATE
J. Francisco Chaves, Santa Fe

TERRITORY OF UTAH
DELEGATE
William H. Hooper, Salt Lake City

TERRITORY OF WASHINGTON
DELEGATE
Selucus Garfield, Olympia

TERRITORY OF WYOMING
DELEGATE
S. F. Nuckolls, Cheyenne

97Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Benjamin P. Hopkins, and took his seat February 23, 1870.
98Formed from a portion of the territory ceded to the United States by France by the treaty signed in Paris on April 30, 1803, and granted a Delegate in Congress by act of July 25, 1868.
99Took his seat December 6, 1869.