

FORTY-FIRST CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1869, TO MARCH 3, 1871

FIRST SESSION—*March 4, 1869, to April 10, 1869*

SECOND SESSION—*December 6, 1869, to July 15, 1870*

THIRD SESSION—*December 5, 1870, to March 3, 1871*

SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—*April 12, 1869, to April 22, 1869*

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—SCHUYLER COLFAX, of Indiana

PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—HENRY B. ANTHONY,¹ of Rhode Island

SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—GEORGE C. GORHAM, of California

SERGEANT AT ARMS OF THE SENATE—GEORGE T. BROWN, of Illinois; JOHN R. FRENCH,² of New Hampshire

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—JAMES G. BLAINE,³ of Maine

CLERK OF THE HOUSE—EDWARD MCPHERSON,⁴ of Pennsylvania

SERGEANT AT ARMS OF THE HOUSE—NATHANIEL G. ORDWAY, of New Hampshire

DOORKEEPER OF THE HOUSE—OTIS S. BUXTON, of New York

POSTMASTER OF THE HOUSE—WILLIAM S. KING

ALABAMA

SENATORS

George E. Spencer, *Decatur*
Willard Warner, *Montgomery*

REPRESENTATIVES⁵

Alfred E. Buck, *Mobile*
Charles W. Buckley, *Montgomery*
Robert S. Heflin, *Opelika*
Charles Hays, *Eutaw*
Peter M. Dox, *Huntsville*
William C. Sherrod, *Courtland*

ARKANSAS

SENATORS

Alexander McDonald, *Little Rock*
Benjamin F. Rice, *Little Rock*

REPRESENTATIVES

Logan H. Roots, *Duwall's Bluff*
Anthony A. C. Rogers, *Pine Bluff*
Thomas Boles, *Dardanelle*

CALIFORNIA

SENATORS

Cornelius Cole, *San Francisco*
Eugene Casserly, *San Francisco*

REPRESENTATIVES

Samuel B. Axtell, *San Francisco*
Aaron A. Sargent, *Nevada City*
James A. Johnson, *Downiesville*

CONNECTICUT

SENATORS

Orris S. Ferry, *Norwalk*
William A. Buckingham, *Norwich*

REPRESENTATIVES⁶

Julius L. Strong, *Hartford*
Stephen W. Kellogg, *Waterbury*
Henry H. Starkweather, *Norwich*
William H. Barnum, *Lime Rock*

DELAWARE

SENATORS

Willard Saulsbury, *Georgetown*

Thomas F. Bayard, *Wilmington*

REPRESENTATIVE AT LARGE

Benjamin T. Biggs, *Summit Bridge*

FLORIDA

SENATORS

Thomas W. Osborn, *Pensacola*
Abijah Gilbert, *St. Augustine*

REPRESENTATIVE AT LARGE

Charles M. Hamilton, *Jacksonville*

GEORGIA⁷

SENATORS⁸

Joshua Hill,⁹ *Madison*

¹ Elected March 23, 1869; April 9, 1869; May 28, 1870; July 1, 1870; July 14, 1870.

² Elected March 22, 1869.

³ Elected March 4, 1869.

⁴ Reelected March 5, 1869.

⁵ Elected August 3, 1869.

⁶ Elected April 5, 1869.

⁷ Formally readmitted to representation by act of July 15, 1870.

⁸ The credentials of Mr. Hill and Mr. Miller, presented in the Fortieth Congress and undisposed of on the files

of the Senate, were referred again to the Committee on the Judiciary March 9, 1869; they were reported back without recommendation and ordered to lie on the table March 17, 1869; they were again referred to the committee February 14, 1870. A new election was held in Georgia, and on July 15, 1870, the credentials of Richard H. Whiteley and Henry P. Farrow were presented and ordered to lie on the table, but were subsequently referred; on the same day of their presentation the act was approved readmitting Georgia to representation in Congress. The committee reported upon all the credentials January

23, 1871, resolving that Messrs. Hill and Miller were duly elected; that Mr. Hill should be permitted to take his seat, but that Mr. Miller was disqualified by reason of his service in the Confederate Army; this report was adopted February 1, 1871. A joint resolution prescribing a qualification oath for Mr. Miller was approved February 24, 1871; took his seat the same day.

⁹ Took his seat under the resolution of February 1, 1871, on that day; term to expire March 3, 1873.

Homer V. M. Miller,¹⁰ *Rome*
 REPRESENTATIVES¹¹

William W. Paine,¹² *Savannah*
 Richard H. Whiteley,¹³ *Bainbridge*
 Marion Bethune,¹⁴ *Talbotton*
 Jefferson F. Long,¹⁵ *Macon*
 Stephen A. Corker,¹⁶ *Waynesboro*
 William P. Price,¹⁴ *Dahlonega*
 Pierce M. B. Young,¹⁴ *Cartersville*

ILLINOIS
 SENATORS

Lyman Trumbull, *Chicago*
 Richard Yates, *Jacksonville*
 REPRESENTATIVES

Norman B. Judd, *Chicago*
 John F. Farnsworth, *St. Charles*
 Elihu B. Washburne,¹⁷ *Galena*
 Horatio C. Burchard,¹⁸ *Freeport*
 John B. Hawley, *Rock Island*
 Ebon C. Ingersoll, *Peoria*
 Burton C. Cook, *Ottawa*
 Jesse H. Moore, *Decatur*
 Shelby M. Cullom, *Springfield*
 Thompson W. McNeely, *Petersburg*
 Albert G. Burr, *Carrollton*
 Samuel S. Marshall, *McLeansboro*
 John B. Hays, *Belleville*
 John M. Crebs, *Carmi*
 At Large—John A. Logan,¹⁹ *Carbondale*

INDIANA
 SENATORS

Oliver H. P. T. Morton, *Indianapolis*
 Daniel D. Pratt, *Logansport*
 REPRESENTATIVES

William E. Niblack, *Vincennes*
 Michael C. Kerr, *New Albany*
 William S. Holman, *Aurora*
 George W. Julian,²⁰ *Centerville*
 John Coburn, *Indianapolis*
 Daniel W. Voorhees, *Terre Haute*
 Godlove S. Orth, *La Fayette*
 James N. Tyner,²¹ *Peru*
 John P. C. Shanks, *Jay Court House*
 William Williams, *Warsaw*

Jasper Packard, *Laporte*

IOWA

SENATORS

James W. Grimes,²² *Burlington*
 James B. Howell,²³ *Keokuk*
 James Harlan, *Mount Pleasant*

REPRESENTATIVES

George W. McCrary, *Keokuk*
 William Smyth,²⁴ *Marion*
 William P. Wolf,²⁵ *Tipton*
 William B. Allison, *Dubuque*
 William Loughridge, *Oskaloosa*
 Frank W. Palmer, *Des Moines*
 Charles Pomeroy, *Fort Dodge*

KANSAS

SENATORS

Samuel C. Pomeroy, *Atchison*
 Edmund G. Ross, *Lawrence*

REPRESENTATIVE AT LARGE

Sidney Clarke, *Lawrence*

KENTUCKY

SENATORS

Garrett Davis, *Paris*
 Thomas C. McCreery, *Owensboro*

REPRESENTATIVES

Lawrence S. Trimble, *Paducah*
 William N. Sweeney, *Owensboro*
 J. S. Golladay,²⁶ *Allensville*
 Joseph H. Lewis,²⁷ *Glasgow*
 J. Proctor Knott, *Lebanon*
 Boyd Winchester, *Louisville*
 Thomas L. Jones, *Newport*
 James B. Beck, *Lexington*
 George M. Adams,²⁸ *Barbourville*
 John M. Rice,²⁹ *Louisa*

LOUISIANA

SENATORS

John S. Harris, *Vidalia*

William Pitt Kellogg, *New Orleans*
 REPRESENTATIVES³⁰

J. Hale Sypher,³¹ *New Orleans*
 Lionel A. Sheldon,³² *New Orleans*
 C. B. Darnell,³³ *Brashear*
 Joseph P. Newsham,³⁴ *St. Francisville*
 Frank Morey,³⁵ *Monroe*

MAINE

SENATORS

William Pitt Fessenden,³⁶ *Portland*
 Lot M. Morrill,³⁷ *Augusta*
 Hannibal Hamlin, *Bangor*

REPRESENTATIVES

John Lynch, *Portland*
 Samuel P. Morrill, *Farmington*
 James G. Blaine, *Augusta*
 John A. Peters, *Bangor*
 Eugene Hale, *Ellsworth*

MARYLAND

SENATORS

George Vickers, *Chestertown*
 William T. Hamilton, *Hagerstown*

REPRESENTATIVES

Samuel Hambleton, *Easton*
 Stevenson Archer, *Bel Air*
 Thomas Swann, *Baltimore*
 Patrick Hamill, *Oakland*
 Frederick Stone, *Port Tobacco*

MASSACHUSETTS

SENATORS

Charles Sumner, *Boston*
 Henry Wilson, *Natick*

REPRESENTATIVES

James Buffinton, *Fall River*
 Oakes Ames, *North Easton*
 Ginery Twichell, *Brookline*
 Samuel Hooper, *Boston*
 Benjamin F. Butler, *Lowell*
 Nathaniel P. Banks, *Waltham*
 George S. Boutwell,³⁸ *Groton*
 George M. Brooks,³⁹ *Concord*

¹⁰ Qualified under the terms of the joint resolution approved February 24, 1871, and took his seat on that date; term to expire March 3, 1871.

¹¹ Pierce M. B. Young, Nelson Tift, W. P. Edwards, J. W. Clift, Samuel F. Gove, and C. H. Prince presented credentials alleging their election as Representatives, April 20, 1868, the same election in which they were elected to the Fortieth Congress; by resolution of January 28, 1870, the House declared they were not entitled to seats. Pierce M. B. Young subsequently presented credentials under a later election and was seated.

¹² Qualified under act of July 11, 1868, and took his seat January 23, 1871.

¹³ Qualified under act of July 11, 1868, and took his seat February 9, 1871; election unsuccessfully contested by Nelson Tift.

¹⁴ Qualified under act of July 11, 1868, and took his seat January 16, 1871.

¹⁵ Qualified under act of July 2, 1862, and took his seat January 16, 1871.

¹⁶ Qualified under act of July 11, 1868, and took his seat January 24, 1871; election unsuccessfully contested by Thomas P. Beard.

¹⁷ Resigned March 6, 1869.

¹⁸ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Elihu B. Washburne, and took his seat December 6, 1869.

¹⁹ Reelected to the Forty-second Congress but resigned, having been elected Senator.

²⁰ Election unsuccessfully contested by John S. Reid.

²¹ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Representative-elect Daniel D. Pratt (January 27, 1869), before the beginning of the congressional term, who had been elected Senator, and took his seat March 4, 1869.

²² Resigned December 6, 1869.

²³ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James W. Grimes, and took his seat January 26, 1870.

²⁴ Died September 30, 1870.

²⁵ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William Smyth, and took his seat December 6, 1870.

²⁶ Resigned February 28, 1870; the governor of Kentucky peremptorily refused to accept the resignation and requested its withdrawal; the request was complied with; on March 7, 1870, a resolution was presented in the House as a question of privilege, citing these facts and granting him the right to resume his seat; the House refused to entertain it.

²⁷ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of J. S. Golladay, and took his seat May 10, 1870.

²⁸ Election unsuccessfully contested by Sidney M. Barnes.

²⁹ Seated by resolution of March 5, 1869; election unsuccessfully contested by John T. Zeigler.

³⁰ The governor of Louisiana having officially declared that the election held in the State of Louisiana on November 3, 1868, "Did not elicit an honest will of the people, ...," a resolution was adopted on March 9, 1869, directing the Committee on Elections to inquire into the validity of the elections of those presenting credentials; all seats

were contested, and the Members-elect were not sworn pending the contests.

³¹ Contested the election of Louis St. Martin; committee reported in favor of seating Mr. Sypher, and House adopted the report by a vote of 78 to 73, moved to reconsider by a vote of 86 to 79, then adopted a substitute resolution declaring the seat vacant by a vote of 96 to 68 (April 20, 1870); subsequently elected, and took his seat December 5, 1870.

³² Election unsuccessfully contested by Caleb S. Hunt, and took his seat April 8, 1869.

³³ Election unsuccessfully contested by Adolphe Bailey, and took his seat July 6, 1870.

³⁴ Successfully contested the election of Michael Ryan (who had not been permitted to qualify), and took his seat May 23, 1870.

³⁵ Frank Morey, G. W. McCranie, and P. J. Kennedy each presented credentials claiming to be the Member-elect from the fifth congressional district; by resolution of April 28, 1870, it was declared there was no lawful election in the district. Morey presented credentials under a subsequent election, and took his seat December 6, 1870.

³⁶ Died September 9, 1869.

³⁷ Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of William Pitt Fessenden, and took his seat December 6, 1869; subsequently elected.

³⁸ Resigned March 12, 1869, having been appointed Secretary of the Treasury.

³⁹ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of George S. Boutwell, and took his seat December 6, 1869.

MASSACHUSETTS—Continued

REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

George F. Hoar, *Worcester*
William B. Washburn, *Greenfield*
Henry L. Dawes, *Pittsfield*

MICHIGAN

SENATORS

Zachariah Chandler, *Detroit*
Jacob M. Howard, *Detroit*

REPRESENTATIVES

Fernando C. Beaman, *Adrain*
William L. Stoughton, *Sturgis*
Austin Blair, *Jackson*
Thomas W. Ferry, ⁴⁰ *Grand Haven*
Omar D. Conger, *Port Huron*
Randolph Strickland, *St. Johns*

MINNESOTA

SENATORS

Alexander Ramsey, *St. Paul*
Daniel S. Norton, ⁴¹ *Winona*
William Windom, ⁴² *Winona*
Orza P. Stearns, ⁴³ *Rochester*

REPRESENTATIVES

Morton S. Wilkinson, *Mankato*
Eugene M. Wilson, *Minneapolis*

MISSISSIPPI ⁴⁴

SENATORS

Hiram R. Revels, ⁴⁵ *Natchez*
Adelbert Ames, ⁴⁶ *Natchez*

REPRESENTATIVES

George E. Harris, ⁴⁷ *Hernando*
Joseph L. Morphis, ⁴⁷ *Pontotoc*
Henry W. Barry, ⁴⁸ *Columbus*
George C. McKee, ⁴⁹ *Vicksburg*
Legrand W. Perce, ⁴⁹ *Natchez*

MISSOURI

SENATORS

Charles D. Drake, ⁵⁰ *St. Louis*
Daniel T. Jewett, ⁵¹ *St. Louis*
Francis P. Blair, Jr., ⁵² *St. Louis*
Carl Schurz, *St. Louis*

REPRESENTATIVES

Erastus Wells, *St. Louis*
Gustavus A. Finkelnburg, *St. Louis*
James R. McCormick, *Ironton*
Sempronius H. Boyd, *Springfield*
Samuel S. Burdett, *Osceola*

Robert T. Van Horn, ⁵³ *Kansas City*
Joel F. Asper, *Chillicothe*
John F. Benjamin, *Shelbyville*
David P. Dyer, ⁵⁴ *Louisiana*

NEBRASKA

SENATORS

John M. Thayer, *Omaha*
Thomas W. Tipton, *Brownville*

REPRESENTATIVE AT LARGE

John Taffe, *Omaha*

NEVADA

SENATORS

William M. Stewart, *Virginia City*
James W. Nye, *Carson City*

REPRESENTATIVE AT LARGE

Thomas Fitch, *Belmont*

NEW HAMPSHIRE

SENATORS

Aaron H. Cragin, *Lebanon*
James W. Patterson, *Hanover*

REPRESENTATIVES

Jacob H. Ela, *Rochester*
Aaron F. Stevens, *Nashua*
Jacob Benton, *Lancaster*

NEW JERSEY

SENATORS

Alexander G. Cattell, *Camden*
John P. Stockton, *Trenton*

REPRESENTATIVES

William Moore, *Mays Landing*
Charles Haight, *Freehold*
John T. Bird, *Flemington*
John Hill, *Boonton*
Orestes Cleveland, *Jersey City*

NEW YORK

SENATORS

Roscoe Conkling, *Utica*
Reuben E. Fenton, *Jamestown*

REPRESENTATIVES

Henry A. Reeves, *Greenport*
John G. Schumaker, *Brooklyn*
Henry W. Slocum, *Brooklyn*
John Fox, *New York City*
John Morrissey, *New York City*
Samuel S. Cox, *New York City*
Hervey C. Calkin, *New York City*

James Brooks, *New York City*
Fernando Wood, *New York City*
Clarkson N. Potter, *New Rochelle*
George W. Greene, ⁵⁵ *Goshen*
Charles H. Van Wyck, ⁵⁶ *Middletown*
John H. Ketcham, *Dover*
John A. Griswold, *Catskill*
Stephen L. Mayham, *Schoharie*
Adolphus H. Tanner, *Whitehall*
Orange Ferriss, *Glens Falls*
William A. Wheeler, *Malone*
Stephen Sanford, *Amsterdam*
Charles Knapp, *Deposit*
Addison H. Laflin, *Herkimer*
Alexander H. Bailey, *Rome*
John C. Churchill, *Oswego*
Dennis McCarthy, *Syracuse*
George W. Cowles, *Clyde*
William H. Kelsey, *Geneseo*
Giles W. Hotchkiss, *Binghamton*
Hamilton Ward, *Belmont*
Noah Davis, ⁵⁷ *Albion*
Charles H. Holmes, ⁵⁸ *Albion*
John Fisher, *Batavia*
David S. Bennett, *Buffalo*
Porter Sheldon, *Jamestown*

NORTH CAROLINA

SENATORS

Joseph C. Abbott, *Wilmington*
John Pool, *Elizabeth City*

REPRESENTATIVES

Clinton L. Cobb, *Elizabeth City*
David Heaton, ⁵⁹ *New Bern*
Joseph Dixon, ⁶⁰ *Hookerton*
Oliver H. Dockery, *Mangum*
John T. Deweese, ⁶¹ *Raleigh*
John Manning, Jr., ⁶² *Pittsboro*
Israel G. Lash, *Salem*
Francis E. Shober, ⁶³ *Salisbury*
Alexander H. Jones, ⁶⁴ *Asheville*

OHIO

SENATORS

John Sherman, *Mansfield*
Allen G. Thurman, *Columbus*

REPRESENTATIVES

Peter W. Strader, ⁶⁵ *Cincinnati*
Job E. Stevenson, *Cincinnati*
Robert C. Schenck, ⁶⁶ *Dayton*
William Lawrence, *Bellefontaine*
William Mungen, *Findlay*
John A. Smith, *Hillsboro*

⁴⁰ Reelected to the Forty-second Congress but resigned, having been elected Senator.

⁴¹ Died July 13, 1870.

⁴² Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Daniel S. Norton, and took his seat December 1, 1870.

⁴³ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Daniel S. Norton, and took his seat January 23, 1871.

⁴⁴ Readmitted to representation by act of February 23, 1870.

⁴⁵ Took his seat February 25, 1870; term to expire March 3, 1871.

⁴⁶ Took his seat April 1, 1870; term to expire March 3, 1875.

⁴⁷ Qualified under act of July 11, 1868, and took his seat February 23, 1870.

⁴⁸ Took his seat April 8, 1870.

⁴⁹ Qualified under act of July 2, 1862, and took his seat February 23, 1870.

⁵⁰ Resigned December 19, 1870.

⁵¹ Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Charles D. Drake, and took his seat December 22, 1870.

⁵² Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Charles D. Drake, and took his seat January 25, 1871.

⁵³ Election unsuccessfully contested by James Shields.

⁵⁴ Election unsuccessfully contested by William F. Switzler.

⁵⁵ Served until February 17, 1870; succeeded by Charles H. Van Wyck, who contested his election.

⁵⁶ Successfully contested the election of George W. Greene, and took his seat February 17, 1870.

⁵⁷ Resigned July 15, 1870.

⁵⁸ Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Noah Davis, and took his seat December 6, 1870.

⁵⁹ Died June 25, 1870.

⁶⁰ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of David Heaton, and took his seat December 5, 1870.

⁶¹ Resigned February 28, 1870; on March 1, 1870, the Committee on Military Affairs reported a resolution declaring that he had made "an appointment to the United States Naval Academy in violation of law, and that such appointment was influenced by pecuniary considerations," and condemning the action; upon a roll call the resolution was agreed to by a vote of 170 to 0.

⁶² Elected to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of John T. Deweese, and took his seat December 7, 1870.

⁶³ Election unsuccessfully contested by Nathaniel Boyden.

⁶⁴ Election unsuccessfully contested by Plato Durham.

⁶⁵ Election unsuccessfully contested by Benjamin Eggleston.

⁶⁶ Resigned January 5, 1871.

James J. Winans, *Xenia*
 John Beatty, *Cardington*
 Edward F. Dickinson, *Fremont*
 Truman H. Hoag,⁶⁷ *Toledo*
 Erasmus D. Peck,⁶⁸ *Perrysburg*
 John T. Wilson, *Tranquility*
 Philadelph Van Trump, *Lancaster*
 George W. Morgan, *Mount Vernon*
 Martin Welker, *Wooster*
 Eliakim H. Moore, *Athens*
 John A. Bingham, *Cadiz*
 Jacob A. Ambler, *Salem*
 William H. Upson, *Akron*
 James A. Garfield, *Hiram*

OREGON

SENATORS

George H. Williams, *Portland*
 Henry W. Corbett, *Portland*
 REPRESENTATIVE AT LARGE
 Joseph S. Smith, *Portland*

PENNSYLVANIA

SENATORS

Simon Cameron, *Harrisburg*
 John Scott, *Huntingdon*
 REPRESENTATIVES
 Samuel J. Randall, *Philadelphia*
 Charles O'Neill, *Philadelphia*
 John Moffet,⁶⁹ *Philadelphia*
 Leonard Myers,⁷⁰ *Philadelphia*
 William D. Kelley, *Philadelphia*
 John R. Reading,⁷¹ *Somerton*
 Caleb N. Taylor,⁷² *Bristol*
 John D. Stiles, *Allentown*
 Washington Townsend, *West Chester*
 J. Lawrence Getz, *Reading*
 Oliver J. Dickey, *Lancaster*
 Henry L. Cake, *Tamaqua*
 Daniel M. Van Auken, *Milford*
 George W. Woodward, *Wilkes-Barre*
 Ulysses Mercur, *Towanda*
 John B. Packer, *Sunbury*
 Richard J. Haldeman, *Harrisburg*
 John Cessna, *Bedford*
 Daniel J. Morrell, *Johnstown*
 William H. Armstrong, *Williamsport*

Glenni W. Scofield, *Warren*
 Calvin W. Gilfillan, *Franklin*
 John Covode,⁷³ *Lockport*
 James S. Negley, *Pittsburgh*
 Darwin Phelps, *Kittanning*
 Joseph B. Donley, *Waynesburg*

RHODE ISLAND

SENATORS

Henry B. Anthony, *Providence*
 William Sprague, *Providence*
 REPRESENTATIVES
 Thomas A. Jenckes, *Providence*
 Nathan F. Dixon, *Westerly*

SOUTH CAROLINA

SENATORS

Thomas J. Robertson, *Columbia*
 Frederick A. Sawyer, *Charleston*
 REPRESENTATIVES
 B. F. Whittemore,⁷⁴ *Darlington*
 Joseph H. Rainey,⁷⁵ *Georgetown*
 C. C. Bowen, *Charleston*
 Solomon L. Hoge,⁷⁶ *Columbia*
 Alexander S. Wallace,⁷⁷ *Yorkville*

TENNESSEE

SENATORS

Joseph S. Fowler, *Nashville*
 William G. Brownlow, *Knoxville*
 REPRESENTATIVES⁷⁸
 Roderick R. Butler, *Taylorsville*
 Horace Maynard, *Knoxville*
 William B. Stokes, *Alexandria*
 Lewis Tillman,⁷⁹ *Shelbyville*
 William F. Prosser, *Nashville*
 Samuel M. Arnell, *Columbia*
 Isaac R. Hawkins, *Huntingdon*
 William J. Smith, *Memphis*

TEXAS⁸⁰

SENATORS

Morgan C. Hamilton,⁸¹ *Austin*
 James W. Flanagan,⁸² *Wallings Ferry*
 REPRESENTATIVES
 G. W. Whitmore,⁸³ *Tyler*
 John C. Conner,⁸⁴ *Sherman*
 W. T. Clark,⁸⁵ *Galveston*

Edward Degener,⁸³ *San Antonio*

VERMONT

SENATORS

George F. Edmunds, *Burlington*
 Justin S. Morrill, *Strafford*
 REPRESENTATIVES

Charles W. Willard, *Montpelier*
 Luke P. Poland, *St. Johnsbury*
 Worthington C. Smith, *St. Albans*

VIRGINIA⁸⁵

SENATORS

John W. Johnston,⁸⁶ *Abingdon*
 John F. Lewis,⁸⁷ *Port Republic*

REPRESENTATIVES⁸⁸

Richard S. Ayer,⁸⁹ *Warsaw*
 James H. Platt, Jr.,⁹⁰ *Petersburg*
 Charles H. Porter,⁹⁰ *Richmond*
 George W. Booker,⁹¹ *Martinsville*
 Robert Ridgway,⁹² *Cool Well*
 Richard T. W. Duke,⁹³ *Charlottesville*
 William Milnes, Jr.,⁹⁰ *Shenandoah*
Iron Works
 Lewis McKenzie,⁹⁴ *Alexandria*
 James King Gibson,⁹⁵ *Abingdon*

WEST VIRGINIA

SENATORS

Waitman T. Willey, *Morgantown*
 Arthur I. Boreman, *Parkersburg*

REPRESENTATIVES

Isaac H. Duval, *Wellsburg*
 James C. McGrew, *Kingwood*
 John S. Witcher, *Guyandotte*

WISCONSIN

SENATORS

Timothy O. Howe, *Green Bay*
 Matthew H. Carpenter, *Milwaukee*

REPRESENTATIVES

Halbert E. Paine, *Milwaukee*
 Benjamin F. Hopkins,⁹⁶ *Madison*

⁶⁷ Died February 5, 1870.
⁶⁸ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Truman H. Hoag, and took his seat April 23, 1870.
⁶⁹ Served until April 9, 1869; succeeded by Leonard Myers who contested his election.
⁷⁰ Successfully contested the election of John Moffet, and took his seat April 9, 1869.
⁷¹ Served until April 13, 1870; succeeded by Caleb N. Taylor who contested his election.
⁷² Successfully contested the election of John R. Reading, and took his seat April 13, 1870.
⁷³ Both John Covode and Henry D. Foster claimed to have been elected, while the governor refused to sign a certificate or declare either elected; the House at first refused admission to either; case was recommitted for investigation, and on February 9, 1870, the House declared Mr. Covode entitled to the seat; took his seat the same day; died January 11, 1871.
⁷⁴ February 21, 1870, the Committee on Military Affairs presented a report showing he had been "influenced by improper pecuniary considerations in making appointments to the Military and Naval Academies," and a resolution for his expulsion; pending action he resigned February 24, 1870; following the announcement, the House adopted a resolution, without a dissenting vote, declaring he had made such appointments in violation of law, that he was influenced by pecuniary considerations, that he was unworthy of a seat in the body, and condemning his conduct. June 18, 1870, credentials of his reelection

were presented; on June 21, 1870, the House passed a resolution citing its previous action, declining to allow him to be sworn, and directing the return of his credentials.
⁷⁵ Elected to fill vacancy caused by the House's refusal to allow B. F. Whittemore to be sworn, and took his seat December 12, 1870.
⁷⁶ Successfully contested the election of J. P. Reed, and took his seat April 8, 1869; the House had refused to permit Mr. Reed to qualify upon the ground of disloyalty.
⁷⁷ Successfully contested the election of William D. Simpson, who was not permitted to qualify on his credentials, and took his seat May 27, 1870.
⁷⁸ John B. Rogers claimed a seat as Representative at large, but claim was not seriously considered.
⁷⁹ Election unsuccessfully contested by C. A. Sheafe.
⁸⁰ Readmitted to representation by act of March 30, 1870.
⁸¹ Took his seat March 31, 1870; term to expire March 3, 1871.
⁸² Took his seat March 31, 1870; term to expire March 3, 1875.
⁸³ Qualified under act of July 2, 1862, and took his seat March 31, 1870.
⁸⁴ Qualified under act of July 2, 1862, and took his seat March 31, 1870; election unsuccessfully contested by Benjamin F. Grafton.
⁸⁵ Readmitted to representation by act of January 26, 1870.

⁸⁶ Took his seat January 27, 1870; term to expire March 3, 1871.
⁸⁷ Took his seat January 27, 1870; term to expire March 3, 1875.
⁸⁸ The Virginia constitutional convention called under reconstruction laws passed an ordinance providing for a ninth Representative at large; credentials of Joseph Segar as such Representative were presented January 25, 1870; on July 11, 1870, the House adopted a resolution, without division, declaring him not entitled to a seat.
⁸⁹ Qualified under act of July 2, 1862, and took his seat January 31, 1870.
⁹⁰ Qualified under act of July 2, 1862, and took his seat January 27, 1870.
⁹¹ Qualified under act of July 2, 1862, and took his seat February 1, 1870; election unsuccessfully contested by George Tucker.
⁹² Qualified under act of July 2, 1862, and took his seat January 27, 1870; died October 16, 1870.
⁹³ Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Robert Ridgway, qualified under act of July 11, 1868, and took his seat December 5, 1870.
⁹⁴ Qualified under act of July 2, 1862, and took his seat January 31, 1870; election unsuccessfully contested by Charles Whittlesey.
⁹⁵ Qualified under act of July 11, 1868, and took his seat January 28, 1870.
⁹⁶ Died January 1, 1870.

WISCONSIN—Continued

REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

David Atwood,⁹⁷ *Madison*
 Amasa Cobb, *Mineral Point*
 Charles A. Eldridge, *Fond du Lac*
 Philetus Sawyer, *Oshkosh*
 Cadwallader C. Washburn, *La Crosse*

TERRITORY OF ARIZONA

DELEGATE

Richard C. McCormick, *Tucson***TERRITORY OF COLORADO**

DELEGATE

Allen A. Bradford, *Pueblo***TERRITORY OF DAKOTA**

DELEGATE

Solomon L. Spink, *Yankton***TERRITORY OF IDAHO**

DELEGATE

J. K. Shafer, *Idaho City***TERRITORY OF MONTANA**

DELEGATE

James M. Cavanaugh, *Helena***TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO**

DELEGATE

J. Francisco Chaves, *Santa Fe***TERRITORY OF UTAH**

DELEGATE

William H. Hooper, *Salt Lake City***TERRITORY OF WASHINGTON**

DELEGATE

Selucius Garfield, *Olympia***TERRITORY OF WYOMING**⁹⁸

DELEGATE

S. F. Nuckolls,⁹⁹ *Cheyenne*

⁹⁷Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Benjamin F. Hopkins, and took his seat February 23, 1870.

⁹⁸Formed from a portion of the territory ceded to the United States by France by the treaty signed in Paris

on April 30, 1803, and granted a Delegate in Congress by act of July 25, 1868.

⁹⁹Took his seat December 6, 1869.