FORTY-FOURTH CONGRESS
MARCH 4, 1875, TO MARCH 3, 1877

FIRST SESSION—December 6, 1875, to August 15, 1876
SECOND SESSION—December 4, 1876, to March 3, 1877
SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—March 5, 1875, to March 24, 1875

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—HENRY WILSON, of Massachusetts
PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—THOMAS W. FERRY, of Michigan
SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—GEORGE C. GORHAM, of California
SENDERAT AT ARMS OF THE SENATE—JOHN R. FRENCH, of New Hampshire

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—MICHAEL C. KERR, of Indiana; SAMUEL J. RANDALL, of Pennsylvania
CLERK OF THE HOUSE—EDWARD MCPHERSON, of Pennsylvania; GEORGE M. ADAMS, of Kentucky
SENDERAT AT ARMS OF THE HOUSE—NATHANIEL G. ORDWAY, of New Hampshire; JOHN G. THOMPSON, of Ohio
DOORKEEPER OF THE HOUSE—JOHN H. PATTERSON, of New Jersey
POSTMASTER OF THE HOUSE—JAMES M. STEUART

ALABAMA
SENATORS
George E. Spencer, Decatur
George T. Goldthwaite, Montgomery
REPRESENTATIVES
Jere Haralson, Selma
Jeremiah N. Williams, Clayton
Taul Bradford, Talladega
Charles Hays, Haysville
John H. Caldwell, Jacksonville
Goldsmith W. Hewitt, Birmingham
At Large—William H. Forney, Jacksonville
At Large—Burwell B. Lewis, Tuscaloosa

ARKANSAS
SENATORS
Powell Clayton, Little Rock
Stephen W. Dorsey, Helena
REPRESENTATIVES
Lucien C. Gause, Jacksonport
William F. Slemons, Monticello
William W. Wilshire, Little Rock
Thomas M. Gunter, Fayetteville

CALIFORNIA
SENATORS
Aaron A. Sargent, Nevada City
Newton Booth, Sacramento
REPRESENTATIVES
William A. Piper, San Francisco
Horace F. Page, Placerville
John K. Luttrell, Santa Rosa
Peter D. Wigginton, Merced

COLORADO
SENATORS
Jerome B. Chaffee, Denver
Henry M. Teller, Central City
REPRESENTATIVE AT LARGE
James B. Belford, Central City

CONNECTICUT
SENATORS
Orris S. Ferry, Norwalk
James E. English, New Haven
William H. Barnum, Lime Rock
William W. Eaton, Hartford
REPRESENTATIVES
George M. Landers, New Britain
James Phelps, Essex
Henry H. Starkweather, Norwich
John Turner Wait, Norwich
William H. Barnum, Lime Rock
Levi Warner, Norwalk

DELAWARE
SENATORS
Thomas F. Bayard, Wilmington
Eli Saulsbury, Dover
REPRESENTATIVE AT LARGE
James Williams, Kenton

1 Died November 22, 1875; Vice Presidency remained vacant until March 4, 1877.
2 Elected March 9, 1875, and March 19, 1875 (special session of the Senate); December 20, 1875.
3 Died December 6, 1875, died August 19, 1876.
4 Died December 4, 1876.
5 Died December 6, 1875.
6 Election unsuccessfully contested by Frederick G. Bromberg.
7 Admitted as a State into the Union August 1, 1876.
8 Took his seat December 4, 1876; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1879.
9 Took his seat December 4, 1876; term to expire, as determined by lot, March 3, 1877.
10 Presented credentials as a Member-elect on December 4, 1876, which were referred to the Committee on the Judiciary, who reported favorably thereon, and the House on January 31, 1877, decided that Colorado was a State, and that the Representative-elect should be admitted; took his seat the same day.
11 Died November 21, 1875.
12 Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Orris S. Ferry, and took his seat December 7, 1875.
13 Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Orris S. Ferry, and took his seat May 22, 1876.
14 Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Henry H. Starkweather, and took his seat April 12, 1876.
15 Resigned May 18, 1876, having been elected Senator.
16 Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of William H. Barnum, and took his seat December 4, 1876.

Governor of Indiana.

Farwell, and took his seat May 6, 1876.

Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James D. Williams, and took his seat December 5, 1876.

23 John V. Le Moyne, who contested his election.

21 Served until April 19, 1876; succeeded by Jesse J. Finley who contested his election.

22 Chicago Charles B. Farwell, and took his seat April 19, 1876.

29 Died March 7, 1875, before Congress assembled.

31 Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Representa-

tive-elect Garnett McMillan (January 14, 1875, before the beginning of the congressional term), and took his seat April 19, 1876.

38 Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Representa-
tive-elect Samuel F. Hersey in preceding Congress, and

37 Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Representa-
tive-elect Henry H. Baker, and took his seat August 12, 1876.

30 Elected to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Lot M. Morrill, and took his seat December 4, 1876, subsequently elected.

35 Appointed to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Pinckney B. S. Pinchback and William L. McMillen was continued from

34 Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Representative-elect Samuel F. Hersey in preceding Congress, and

36 Died July 8, 1876.

32 Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Representa-
tive-elect Edward J. N. Pickering, and took his seat December 6, 1876.

33 Served until May 6, 1876; succeeded by Jesse J. Finley who contested his election.

31 Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Representa-
tive-elect Garnett McMillan (January 14, 1875, before the beginning of the congressional term), and took his seat April 19, 1876.

30 Elected to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Lot M. Morrill, and took his seat December 4, 1876, subsequently elected.

35 Appointed to fill vacancy caused by the resignation of Pinckney B. S. Pinchback and William L. McMillen was continued from

34 Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Representative-elect Samuel F. Hersey in preceding Congress, and

36 Died July 8, 1876.

32 Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Representa-
tive-elect Edward J. N. Pickering, and took his seat December 6, 1876.
MASSACHUSETTS—Continued

REPRESENTATIVES—Continued
Rufus S. Frost, Chelsea
Josiah G. Abbott, Boston
Nathaniel P. Banks, Waltham
Charles P. Thompson, Gloucester
John K. Tarbox, Lawrence
William Wirt Warren, Boston
George F. Hoar, Worcester
Julius H. Seelye, Amherst
Chester W. Chapin, Springfield

MICHIGAN

SENATORS
Thomas W. Ferry, Grand Haven
Isaac P. Christiany, Lansing

REPRESENTATIVES
Alpheus S. Williams, Detroit
Henry Waldron, Hillsdale
George Willard, Battle Creek
Allen Potter, Kalamazoo
William B. Williams, Allegan
George H. Durand, Flint
Omar D. Conger, Port Huron
Nathan B. Bradley, Bay City
Jay A. Hubbell, Houghton

MINNESOTA

SENATORS
William Windom, Winona
Samuel J. R. McMillan, St. Paul

REPRESENTATIVES
Mark H. Dunnell, Owatonna
Horace B. Strait, Shakopee
William S. King, Minneapolis

MISSISSIPPI

SENATORS
James L. Alcorn, Friars Point
Blanche K. Bruce, Floreysville

REPRESENTATIVES
Lucius Q. C. Lamar, Oxford
G. Wiley Wells, Holly Springs
Hernando D. Money, Winona
Otho R. Singleton, Canton
Charles E. Hooker, Jackson
John R. Lynch, Natchez

MISSOURI

SENATORS
Lewis V. Bogey, St. Louis
Francis M. Cockrell, Warrensburg

REPRESENTATIVES
Edward C. Kehr, St. Louis
Erastus Wells, St. Louis
William H. Stone, St. Louis
Robert A. Hatcher, New Madrid
Richard P. Bland, Lebanon
Charles H. Morgan, Lamar

John F. Philips, Sedalia
Benjamin J. Franklin, Kansas City
David Rea, Savannah
Rezin A. De Bolt, Trenton
John B. Clark, Jr., Fayette
John M. Glover, La Grange
Aylett H. Buckner, Mexico

NEBRASKA

SENATORS
Phineas W. Hitchcock, Omaha
Algeron S. Paddock, Beatrice

REPRESENTATIVE AT LARGE
Lorenzo Crouse, Fort Calhoun

NEVADA

SENATORS
John P. Jones, Gold Hill
William Sharon, Virginia City

REPRESENTATIVE AT LARGE
William Woodburn, Virginia City

NEW HAMPSHIRE

SENATORS
Aaron H. Cragin, Lebanon
Bainbridge Wadleigh, Milford

REPRESENTATIVES
Frank Jones, Portsmouth
Samuel N. Bell, Manchester
Henry W. Blair, Plymouth

NEW JERSEY

SENATORS
Frederick T. Frelinghuysen, Newark
Theodore F. Randolph, Morristown

REPRESENTATIVES
Clement H. Sinnickson, Salem
Samuel A. Dobins, Mount Holly
Miles Ross, New Brunswick
Robert Hamilton, Newton
Augustus W. Cutler, Morristown
Frederick H. Teese, Newark
Augustus A. Hardenbergh, Jersey City

NEW YORK

SENATORS
Roscoe Conkling, Utica
Francis Kerman, Utica

REPRESENTATIVES
Henry B. Metcalfe, Westfield
John G. Schumaker, Brooklyn
Simeon B. Chittenden, Brooklyn
Archibald M. Bliss, Brooklyn
Edwin R. Meade, New York City
Samuel S. Cox, New York City
Smith Ely, Jr., New York City
David Dudley Field, New York City
Eliljah Ward, New York City
Fernando Wood, New York City

Abram S. Hewitt, New York City
Benjamin A. Willis, New York City
N. Holmes Odell, White Plains
John O. Whitehouse, Poughkeepsie
George M. Beebe, Monticello
John H. Bagley, Jr., Catskill
Charles H. Adams, Cohoes
Martin I. Townsend, Troy
Andrew Williams, Plattsburg
William A. Wheeler, Malone
Henry H. Hathorn, Saratoga Springs
Samuel F. Miller, Franklin
George A. Bagley, Watertown
Scott Lord, Utica
William H. Baker, Constancia
Elies W. Leavenworth, Syracuse
Clinton D. MacDougall, Auburn
Elbridge G. Lapham, Canandaigua
Thomas C. Platt, Oswego
Charles C. B. Walker, Corning
John M. Davy, Rochester
George G. Hoskins, Attica
Lyman K. Bass, Buffalo
Nelson I. Norton, Hinsdale

NORTH CAROLINA

SENATORS
Matt W. Ransom, Weldon
Augustus S. Merrimon, Raleigh

REPRESENTATIVES
Jesse J. Yeates, Murfreesboro
John A. Hyman, Warrenton
Alfred M. Waddell, Wilmington
Joseph J. Davis, Louisburg
Alfred M. Scales, Greensboro
Thomas S. Ashe, Wadesboro
William M. Robbins, Statesville
Robert B. Vance, Asheville

OHIO

SENATORS
John Sherman, Mansfield
Allen G. Thurman, Columbus

REPRESENTATIVES
Milton Sayler, Cincinnati
Henry B. Banning, Cincinnati
John S. Savage, Wilmingtont
John A. McMahon, Dayton
Americus V. Rice, Ottawa
Frank H. Hurd, Toledo
Lawrence T. Neal, Chillicothe
William Lawrence, Bellefontaine
Earley F. Poppleton, Delaware
Charles Foster, Fostoria
John L. Vance, Gallipolis
Ansel T. Walling, Circleville
Milton I. Southard, Zanesville
Jacob P. Cowan, Ashland
Nelson H. Van Vorhes, Athens
Lorenzo Danford, St. Clairsville
Laurin D. Woodworth, Youngstown

14 Served until July 28, 1876; succeeded by Josiah G. Abbott who contested his election.
15 Successfully contested the election of Rufus S. Frost, and took his seat July 28, 1876.
16 Election unsuccessfully contested by E. St. Julien Cox.
17 Resigned December 11, 1876, having been elected mayor of New York City.
18 Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Smith Ely, Jr., and took his seat January 11, 1877.
19 Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Representative-elect Augustus F. Allen (January 22, 1875, before the beginning of the congressional term), and took his seat December 6, 1875.
James Monroe, Oberlin
James A. Garfield, Hiram
Henry B. Payne, Cleveland

OREGON

SENATORS
James K. Kelly, Portland
John H. Mitchell, Portland

REPRESENTATIVE AT LARGE
George A. La Dow, Pendleton
La Fayette Lane, Roseburg

PENNSYLVANIA

SENATORS
Simon Cameron, Harrisburg
William A. Wallace, Clearfield

REPRESENTATIVES
Chapman Freeman, Philadelphia
Charles O'Neill, Philadelphia
Samuel J. Randall, Philadelphia
William D. Kelley, Philadelphia
John Robbins, Philadelphia
Washington Townsend, West Chester
Alan Wood, Conshohocken
Hiester Clymer, Reading
A. Herr Smith, Washington
Winthrop W. Ketchum, Wilkes-Barre
William H. Stanton, Scranton
James B. Reilly, Pottsville
John B. Packer, Sunbury
Joseph Powell, Towanda
Sobieski Ross, Coudersport
John Reily, Altoona
William S. Stenger, Chambersburg
Levi Maish, York
Levi A. Mackey, Lockhaven
Jacob Turney, Greensburg
James H. Hopkins, Pittsburgh
Alexander G. Cochran, Allegheny City
John W. Wallace, New Castle
George A. Jenks, Brookville
James Sheakley, Greensville
Albert G. Egbert, Franklin

RHODE ISLAND

SENATORS
Henry B. Anthony, Providence
Ambrose E. Burnside, Providence

REPRESENTATIVES
Benjamin T. Eames, Providence
Latimer W. Ballou, Woonsocket

SOUTH CAROLINA

SENATORS
Thomas J. Robertson, Columbia

John J. Patterson, Columbia

JOHN: J. H. Rainey, Georgetown
Edmund W. M. Mackey, Charleston
Charles W. Buttz, Charleston
Solomon L. Hoge, Columbia
Alexander S. Wallace, Yorkville
Robert Smalls, Beaufort

TENNESSEE

SENATORS
Henry Cooper, Nashville
Andrew Johnson, Greeneville
David M. Key, Chattanooga
James E. Bailey, Clarksville
William McFarland, Morristown
Jacob M. Thornburgh, Knoxville
George G. Dibrell, Sparta
Samuel M. Fite, Carthage
Haywood Y. Riddle, Lebanon
John M. Bright, Fayetteville
John F. House, Clarksville
Washington C. Whithorne, Columbia
John D. C. Atkins, Paris
William P. Caldwell, Gardner
H. Casey Young, Memphis

TEXAS

SENATORS
Morgan C. Hamilton, Austin
Samuel B. Maxey, Paris

REPRESENTATIVES
John H. Reagan, Palestine
David B. Culberson, Jefferson
James W. Throckmorton, McKinney
Roger Q. Mills, Corsicana
John Hancock, Austin
Gustave Schleicher, Cuero

VERMONT

SENATORS
George F. Edmonds, Burlington
Justin S. Morrill, Stratford

REPRESENTATIVES
Charles H. Joyce, Rutland
Dudley C. Denison, Royalton
George W. Hendee, Morrisville

VIRGINIA

SENATORS
John W. Johnston, Abingdon
Robert E. Withers, Wytheville

REPRESENTATIVES
Beverly B. Douglas, Ayletts

John Goode, Jr., Norfolk
Gilbert C. Walker, Richmond
William H. H. Stowell, Burkeville
George C. Cabell, Danville
John Randolph Tucker, Lexington
John T. Harris, Harrisonburg
Eppa Hunton, Warrenton
William Terry, Wytheville

WEST VIRGINIA

SENATORS
Henry G. Davis, Piedmont
Allen T. Caperton, Union
Samuel Price, Lewisburg
Frank Hereford, Union

REPRESENTATIVES
Benjamin Wilson, Wilsonburg
Charles J. Faulkner, Martinsburg
Frank Hereford, Union

WISCONSIN

SENATORS
Timothy O. Howe, Green Bay
Lucien B. Caswell, Fort Atkinson
Henry S. Magoon, Milwaukee
Samuel D. Burchard, Beaver Dam
Alanson M. Kimball, Pine River
Jeremiah M. Rusk, Viroqua
George W. Cate, Stevens Point

TERRITORY OF ARIZONA

DELEGATE
Hiram S. Stevens, Tucson

TERRITORY OF COLORADO

DELEGATE
Thomas M. Patterson, Denver

TERRITORY OF DAKOTA

DELEGATE
Jefferson P. Kidder, Vermillion

TERRITORY OF IDAHO

DELEGATE
Thomas W. Bennett, Boise City
Stephen S. Penn, Mount Idaho

TERRITORY OF MONTANA

DELEGATE
Martin Maginnis, Helena

47 Died May 3, 1875, before Congress assembled.
48 Resigned July 19, 1875.
49 Died July 31, 1875.
50 Election contested by Charles W. Buttz, and seat declared vacant by resolution of July 19, 1875.
51 Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Andrew Johnson, and took his seat December 6, 1875.
52 Died June 23, 1876.
53 Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Andrew Johnson, and took his seat January 31, 1877.
54 Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Allen T. Caperton, and took his seat December 4, 1876.
55 Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Allen T. Caperton, and took his seat January 31, 1877.
56 Resigned January 31, 1877, having been elected Senator.
57 Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of Andrew T. Caperton, and took his seat December 6, 1875.
58 Served until August 1, 1876, when the Territory of Colorado was granted statehood by act of Congress approved March 3, 1876.
59 Served until June 23, 1876; succeeded by Stephen S. Penn who contested his election.
60 Successfully contested the election of Thomas W. Bennett, and took his seat June 23, 1876.
61 Died July 26, 1876.
62 Died July 23, 1876.
63 Died July 31, 1875.
TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO
DELEGATE
Stephen B. Elkins, Santa Fe

TERRITORY OF UTAH
DELEGATE
George Q. Cannon, Salt Lake City

TERRITORY OF WASHINGTON
DELEGATE
Orange Jacobs, Seattle

TERRITORY OF WYOMING
DELEGATE
William R. Steele, Cheyenne