THIRTY-FIRST CONGRESS
MARCH 4, 1849, TO MARCH 3, 1851

FIRST SESSION—December 3, 1849, to September 30, 1850
SECOND SESSION—December 2, 1850, to March 3, 1851
SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—March 5, 1849, to March 23, 1849

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—Millard Fillmore, of New York
PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—David R. Atchison, of Missouri; William R. King, of Alabama
SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—Asbury Dickins, of North Carolina
SERGEANT AT ARMS OF THE SENATE—Robert Beale, of Virginia

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—Howell Cobb, of Georgia
CLERK OF THE HOUSE—Thomas J. Campbell, of Tennessee; Richard M. Young, of Illinois
SERGEANT AT ARMS OF THE HOUSE—Nathan Sargent, of Vermont; Adam J. Glossbrenner, of Pennsylvania
DOORKEEPER OF THE HOUSE—Robert E. Horner, of New Jersey

ALABAMA

SENATORS
William R. King, Selma
Benjamin Fitzpatrick, Wetumpka
Jeremiah Clemens, Huntsville

REPRESENTATIVES
William J. Alston, Linden
Henry W. Hilliard, Montgomery
Sampson W. Harris, Wetumpka
Samuel W. Inge, Livingston
David Hubbard, Kinlock
Williamson W. Cobb, Bellefonte
Franklin W. Bowdon, Talladega

ARKANSAS

SENATORS
Solon Borland, Hot Springs
William K. Sebastian, Helena

REPRESENTATIVE AT LARGE
Robert W. Johnson, Little Rock

CALIFORNIA

SENATORS
William M. Gwin, San Francisco
John C. Fremont, San Francisco

REPRESENTATIVES AT LARGE
Edward Gilbert, San Francisco
George W. Wright, San Francisco

CONNECTICUT

SENATORS
Roger S. Baldwin, New Haven
Truman Smith, Litchfield

REPRESENTATIVES
Loren P. Waldo, Tolland
Walter Booth, Meriden
Chauncey F. Cleveland, Hampton
Thomas B. Butler, Norwalk

DELAWARE

SENATORS
Presley Spruance, Smyrna
John W. Houston, Georgetown

FLORIDA

SENATORS
David Levy Yulee, St. Augustine
Jackson Morton, Pensacola

REPRESENTATIVE AT LARGE
Edward C. Cabell, Tallahassee

GEORGIA

SENATORS
J. Macpherson Berrien, Savannah
William C. Dawson, Greensboro

REPRESENTATIVES
Thomas Butler King, Waynesville
Joseph W. Jackson, Savannah
Marshall J. Wellborn, Columbus
Allen F. Owen, Talbotton
Hugh A. Haralson, Lagrange
Thomas C. Hackett, Rome
Howell Cobb, Athens
Alexander H. Stephens, Crawfordville
Robert Toombs, Washington

ILLINOIS

SENATORS
Stephen A. Douglas, Chicago

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James Shields, 16 Belleville
REPRESENTATIVES
William H. Bissell, Belleville
John A. McClernand, Shawneetown
Timothy R. Young, Marshall
John Wentworth, Chicago
William A. Richardson, Quincy
Edward D. Baker, Galena
Thomas L. Harris, Petersburg

INDIANA
SENATORS
Jesse D. Bright, Madison
James Whitcomb, Indianapolis
REPRESENTATIVES
Nathaniel Albertson, Greensburg
Cyrus L. Dunham, Salem
John L. Robinson, Rushville
George W. Julian, Centerville
William J. Brown, Indianapolis
Willis A. Gorman, Bloomington
Edward W. McGaughy, Rockville
Joseph E. McDonald, Crawfordsville
William A. Richardson, Petersburg

IOWA
SENATORS
Augustus C. Dodge, Burlington
George W. Jones, Dubuque
REPRESENTATIVES
William Thompson, 17 Mount Pleasant
Daniel F. Miller, 18 Fort Madison
Shepherd Leffler, Burlington

KENTUCKY
SENATORS
Joseph R. Underwood, Bowling Green
Henry Clay, Lexington
REPRESENTATIVES
Linn Boyd, Cadiz
James L. Johnson, Owensboro
Finis E. McLean, Elkhorn
George A. Caldwell, Columbia
John B. Thompson, Harrodsburg
Daniel Breck, Richmond
Humphrey Marshall, Drennon's Lick
Charles S. Morehead, Frankfort
John C. Mason, Owingsville
Richard H. Stanton, Mayville

LOUISIANA
SENATORS
Solomon W. Downs, Monroe

Pierre Soulé, New Orleans
REPRESENTATIVES
Emile La Sère, New Orleans
Charles M. Conrad, 19 New Orleans
Henry A. Bullard, 20 New Orleans
John H. Harmanison, 21 Simmsport
Alexander G. Penn, 22 Covington
Issac E. Morse, St. Martinville

MAINE
SENATORS
James W. Bradbury, Augusta
Hannibal Hamlin, Hampden
REPRESENTATIVES
Elbridge Gerry, Waterford
Nathaniel S. Littlefield, Bridgeton
John Otis, Hallowell
Rufus K. Goodenow, Paris
Cullen Sawtell, Norridgevock
Charles Stetson, Bangor
Thomas J. D. Fuller, Calais

MARYLAND
SENATORS
James A. Pearce, Chestertown
Reverdy Johnson, 23 Baltimore
David Stewart, 24 Baltimore
Thomas G. Pratt, 25 Annapolis
REPRESENTATIVES
Richard J. Bowie, Rockville
William T. Hamilton, Hagerstown
Edward Hammond, Ellicotts Mills
Robert M. McLane, Baltimore
Alexander Evans, Elkton
John B. Kerr, Easton

MASSACHUSETTS
SENATORS
Daniel Webster, 26 Boston
Robert C. Winthrop, 27 Boston
Robert Rantoul, Jr., 28 Boston
John Davis, Worcester
REPRESENTATIVES
Robert C. Winthrop, 29 Boston
Samuel A. Eliot, 30 Boston
James H. Drinkwater, Haverhill
Charles Allen, Worcester
George Ashmun, Springfield
Julius Rockwell, Pittsfield
Horace Mann, West Newton
Orin Fowler, Fall River
Joseph Grinnell, New Bedford
Daniel P. King, 31 South Danvers

MICHIGAN
SENATORS
Lewis Cass, Detroit

Alpheus Felch, Ann Arbor
REPRESENTATIVES
Alexander W. Buel, Detroit
William Sprague, Kalamazoo
Kinsley S. Bingham, Kensington

MISSISSIPPI
SENATORS
Henry S. Foote, Jackson
Jefferson Davis, Palmyra
REPRESENTATIVES
Jacob Thompson, Oxford
Winfield S. Featherston, Houston
William McWillie, Camden
Albert G. Brown, Gallatin

MISSOURI
SENATORS
Thomas H. Benton, St. Louis
David R. Atchison, Platte City
REPRESENTATIVES
James B. Bowlin, St. Louis
William V. N. Bay, Union
James S. Green, Canton
Willard P. Hall, St. Joseph
John S. Phelps, Springfield

NEW HAMPSHIRE
SENATORS
John P. Hale, Dover
Moses Norris, Jr., Manchester
REPRESENTATIVES
Amos Tuck, Exeter
Charles H. Peaslee, Concord
James Wilson, 32 Keene
George W. Morrison, 33 Manchester
Harry Hibbard, Bath

NEW JERSEY
SENATORS
Jacob W. Miller, Morristown
William L. Dayton, Trenton
REPRESENTATIVES
Andrew K. Hay, Winslow
William A. Newell, Allentown
Isaac Wildrick, Blairstown
John Van Dyke, New Brunswick
James G. King, Hoboken

NEW YORK
SENATORS
Daniel S. Dickinson, Binghamton
William H. Seward, Auburn
REPRESENTATIVES
John A. King, Jamaica

16 Although seated on March 6, 1849, his election was declared void on March 15, 1849. He not having been a citizen of the United States the term of years required as a qualification to be a Senator of the United States at the commencement of the term for which he was elected, subsequently elected for the term beginning March 4, 1849, and took his seat December 3, 1849; vacancy in this class from March 16, 1849, to December 2, 1849.
17 Resigned August 17, 1850. 18 Resigned July 30, 1850, having been appointed Senator.
19 Died October 25, 1850. 20 Resigned July 22, 1850, having been appointed Secretary of State.
21 Resigned August 17, 1850. 22 Resigned September 9, 1850. 23 Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Robert C. Winthrop, and took his seat August 22, 1850.
24 Resigned July 29, 1850, having been appointed Senator.
25 Resigned July 30, 1850, having been appointed Senator.
26 Died July 25, 1850.
27 Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Daniel Webster, and took his seat July 30, 1850.
28 Died July 25, 1850.
29 Died July 29, 1850.
30 Resigned July 22, 1850; election unsuccessfully contested by Jared Perkins.
NEW YORK—Continued

REPRESENTATIVES—Continued

David A. Bookee, Brooklyn
J. Phillips Phoenix, New York City
Walter Underhill, New York City
George Briggs, New York City
James Brooks, New York City
William Nelson, Peekskill
Ransome Halloway, Beechman
Thomas McKissick, Newburgh
Herman D. Gould, Delhi
Peter H. Silvester, Coxsackie
Gideon Reynolds, Hoosick
John L. Schoorl, Albany
George R. Andrews, Ticonderoga
John R. Thurman, Chestertown
Hugh White, Cohoes
Henry P. Alexander, Little Falls
Preston King, Ogdensburg
Charles E. Clarke, Great Bend
Orsamus B. Matteson, Utica
Hiram Walden, Waldensville
Henry Bennett, New Berlin
William Duer, Oswego
Daniel Gott, Pompey
Harmon S. Conger, Cortland
William T. Jackson, Havana
William A. Sackett, Seneca Falls
Abraham M. Schermerhorn, Rochester
Robert L. Rose, Alsens Hill
David Rumsey, Jr., Bath
Elijah Risley, Fredonia
Elbridge G. Spaulding, Buffalo
Harvey Putnam, Attica
Lorenzo Burrows, Albion

NORTH CAROLINA

SENATORS
Willie P. Mangum, Red Mountain
George E. Badger, Raleigh

REPRESENTATIVES
Thomas L. Clingman, Asheville
Joseph P. Caldwell, Statesville
Edmund Debrey, Mount Gilead
Augustine H. Shepard, Salem
Abraham W. Venable, Brownsville
John R. J. Daniel, Halifax
William S. Ashe, Wilmington
Edward Stanly, Washington
David Outlaw, Windsor

OHIO

SENATORS
Thomas Corwin, Lebanon
Thomas Ewing, Lancaster
Salmon P. Chase, Cincinnati

REPRESENTATIVES
David T. Disney, Cincinnati

Lewis D. Campbell, Hamilton
Robert C. Schenk, Dayton
Moses B. Corwin, Urbana
Emery D. Potter, Toledo
Rodolphus Dickinson, Lower Sandusky
Amos E. Wood, Woodville
John Bell, Fremont
Jonathan D. Morris, Batavia
John L. Taylor, Chillicothe
Edson B. Olds, Circleville
Charles Sweetser, Delaware
John K. Miller, Mount Vernon
Samuel F. Vinton, Gallipolis
William A. Whittlesey, Marietta
Nathan Evans, Cambridge
William F. Hunter, Woodfield
Moses Hoagland, Millersburg
Joseph Cable, Carrollton
David K. Carter, Massillon
John Crowell, Warren
Joshua R. Giddings, Jefferson
Joseph M. Root, Sandusky

PENNSYLVANIA

SENATORS
Daniel Sturgeon, Uniontown
James Cooper, Pottsville

REPRESENTATIVES
Lewis C. Levin, Philadelphia
Joseph R. Chandler, Philadelphia
Henry D. Moore, Philadelphia
John Robbins, Jr., Philadelphia
John Freedley, Norristown
Thomas Ross, Doylestown
Jesse C. Dickey, New London
Thudeus Stevens, Lancaster
William Strong, Reading
Milo D. Dimick, Stroudsburg
David Wilmot, Townsend
Joseph Casey, New Berlin
Charles W. Pitman, Pottsville
Henry Nes, York
Joel B. Danner, Gettysburg
James X. McLanahan, Chambersburg
Samuel Calvin, Hollidaysburg
Andrew J. Ogle, Somerset
Job Mann, Bedford
Robert H. Reed, Washington
Moses Hampton, Pittsburgh
John W. Howe, Franklin
James Thompson, Erie
Alfred Gilmore, Butler
Chester P. Butler, Wilkes-Barre
John Brisbin, Wilkes-Barre

RHODE ISLAND

SENATORS
Albert C. Greene, Providence

John H. Clarke, Providence

REPRESENTATIVES
George G. King, Newport
Nathan F. Dixon, Westerly

SOUTH CAROLINA

SENATORS
John C. Calhoun, Pendleton
Franklin H. Elmore, Columbia
Robert W. Barnwell, Beaufort
R. Barnwell Rhett, Charleston
Andrew P. Butler, Edgefield

REPRESENTATIVES
Daniel Wallace, Union
James L. Orr, Anderson
Joseph A. Woodward, Winnsboro
John McQueen, Bennettsville
Armistead Burt, Williamston
Isaac E. Holmes, Charleston
William F. Colcock, Grahamville

TEXAS

SENATORS
Andrew Johnson, Greenville
Albert G. Watkins, Panther Springs
Josiah M. Anderson, Fairview
John H. Savage, Smithville
George W. Jones, Fayetteville
James H. Thomas, Columbia
Meredith P. Gentry, Franklin
Andrew Ewing, Nashvile
Isham G. Harris, Paris
Frederick P. Stanton, Memphis
Christopher H. Williams, Lexington

SOUTH CAROLINA

SENATORS
John C. Calhoun, Pendleton
Franklin H. Elmore, Columbia
Robert W. Barnwell, Beaufort
R. Barnwell Rhett, Charleston
Andrew P. Butler, Edgefield

REPRESENTATIVES
Daniel Wallace, Union
James L. Orr, Anderson
Joseph A. Woodward, Winnsboro
John McQueen, Bennettsville
Armistead Burt, Williamston
Isaac E. Holmes, Charleston
William F. Colcock, Grahamville

TENNESSEE

SENATORS
Sam Houston, Huntsville
Thomas J. Rusk, Nacogdoches

REPRESENTATIVES
David S. Kaufman, Sabine
Volney E. Howard, San Antonio

VERMONT

SENATORS
Samuel S. Phelps, Middlebury
William Upham, Montpelier

REPRESENTATIVES
William Henry, Bellows Falls
William Hebard, Chelsea
George P. Marsh, Burlington
James Meacham, Middlebury

43 Resigned July 20, 1850, having been appointed Secretary of the Treasury.
44 Appointed to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Thomas Corwin, and took his seat July 27, 1850.
45 Died March 20, 1849.
46 Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Henry Nes, and took his seat December 2, 1850.
47 Died October 5, 1850.
48 Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Chester P. Butler, and took his seat January 13, 1851.
49 Died March 31, 1850.
50 Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of James Thompson, Erie.
51 Died January 31, 1851.
Lucius B. Peck, Montpelier

VIRGINIA
SENATORS
James M. Mason, Winchester
Robert M. T. Hunter, Lloyds

REPRESENTATIVES
John S. Millson, Norfolk
Richard K. Meade, Petersburg
Thomas H. Averett, Halifax
Thomas S. Bocock, Appomattox
Paulus Powell, Amherst
James A. Seddon, Richmond
Thomas H. Bayly, Accomac
Alexander R. Holladay, Mansfield

Jeremiah Morton, Raccoon Ford
Richard Parker, Berryville
James McDowell, Lexington
Henry A. Edmundson, Salem
Fayette McMullen, Rye Cove
James M. H. Beale, Point Pleasant
Alexander Newman, Wheeling
Thomas S. Haymond, Fairmount

WISCONSIN
SENATORS
Henry Dodge, Dodgeville
Isaac P. Walker, Milwaukee

REPRESENTATIVES
Charles Durkee, Kenosha

Orsamus Cole, Potosi
James Duane Doty, Menasha

TERRITORY OF MINNESOTA
SENATORS
Henry H. Sibley, Mendota

TERRITORY OF OREGON
DELEGATE
Samuel R. Thurston, Linn City

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55 Died September 8, 1849, before Congress assembled.
56 Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Alexander Newman, and took his seat December 3, 1849.
57 Formed March 3, 1849, from the portion of Wisconsin Territory remaining after the State of Wisconsin had been admitted to statehood (May 29, 1848), and granted a Delegate in Congress.
58 Took his seat December 3, 1849.
59 Formed August 14, 1848, from territory ceded to the United States by the treaty with France of April 30, 1803, the treaty with Spain of February 22, 1819, and the treaty with Great Britain of June 15, 1846, and granted a Delegate in Congress.
60 Took his seat December 3, 1849.