THIRTY-SIXTH CONGRESS

MARCH 4, 1859, TO MARCH 3, 1861

FIRST SESSION—December 5, 1859, to June 25, 1860
SECOND SESSION—December 3, 1860, to March 3, 1861
SPECIAL SESSION OF THE SENATE—March 4, 1859, to March 10, 1859; June 26, 1860, to June 28, 1860

VICE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES—JOHN C. BRECKINRIDGE, of Kentucky
PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE—BENJAMIN FITZPATRICK, 1 of Alabama; JESSE D. BRIGHT, 2 of Indiana; SOLOMON FOOTE, 3 of Vermont
SECRETARY OF THE SENATE—ASBURY DICKENS, of North Carolina
SERGEANT AT ARMS OF THE SENATE—DUNNING MCNAIR, of Pennsylvania

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES—WILLIAM PENNINGTON, 4 of New Jersey
CLERK OF THE HOUSE—JAMES C. ALLEN, of Illinois; JOHN W. FORNEY, 5 of Pennsylvania
SERGEANT AT ARMS OF THE HOUSE—ADAM J. GLOSSBRENNER, of Pennsylvania; HENRY W. HOFFMAN, 6 of Maryland
DOORKEEPER OF THE HOUSE—GEORGE MARSTON, of New Hampshire

ALABAMA 7
SENATORS
Benjamin Fitzpatrick, 8 Wetumpka
Clement C. Clay, Jr., 8 Huntsville
REPRESENTATIVES
James A. Stallworth, 9 Evergreen
James L. Pugh, 9 Eufaula
David Clopton, 10 Tuskegee
Sydenham Moore, 9 Greensboro
George S. Houston, 11 Athens
Williamson R. W. Cobb, 10 Bellefonte
Jabez L. M. Curry, 9 Talladega

ARKANSAS
SENATORS
William K. Sebastian, Helena
Robert W. Johnson, Pine Bluff
REPRESENTATIVES
Thomas C. Hindman, Helena
Albert Rust, Little Rock

CALIFORNIA
SENATORS
William M. Gwin, San Francisco
David C. Broderick, 11 San Francisco
Henry P. Haun, 12 Marysville
Milton S. Latham, 13 San Francisco
REPRESENTATIVES AT LARGE
Charles L. Scott, Sonora
Jno. C. Burch, Weaverville

CONNECTICUT
SENATORS
Lafayette S. Foster, Norwich
James Dixon, Hartford
REPRESENTATIVES
Dwight Loomis, Rockville
John Woodruff, New Haven
Alfred A. Burnham, Windham
Orris S. Ferry, Norwich

DELAWARE
SENATORS
James A. Bayard, Wilmington
Willard Saulsbury, Georgetown
REPRESENTATIVE AT LARGE
William G. Whiteley, New Castle

FLORIDA 14
SENATORS
Stephen R. Mallory, 15 Pensacola
David Levy Yulee, 15 Homassa
REPRESENTATIVE AT LARGE
George S. Hawkins, 16 Pensacola

GEORGIA 17
SENATORS
Robert Toombs, 18 Washington
Alfred Iverson, 19 Columbus
REPRESENTATIVES
Peter E. Love, 20 Thomasville

1 Elected March 9, 1859 (special session); December 19, 1859; February 20, 1860; June 26, 1860, in special session.
2 Elected June 12, 1860.
3 Elected February 16, 1861.
4 Elected February 1, 1860, upon the forty-fourth voice vote.
5 Elected February 3, 1860.
6 Appointed to fill vacancy caused by death of David C. Broderick, and took his seat December 5, 1859.

8 Elected March 9, 1859 (special session); December 19, 1859; February 20, 1860; June 26, 1860, in special session.
9 Elected June 12, 1860.
10 Elected February 16, 1861.
11 Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of David C. Broderick, and took his seat March 5, 1860.
12 Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of David C. Broderick, and took his seat December 5, 1859.
13 Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of David C. Broderick, and took his seat March 5, 1860.
14 Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of David C. Broderick, and took his seat March 5, 1860.
15 Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of David C. Broderick, and took his seat March 5, 1860.
16 Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of David C. Broderick, and took his seat March 5, 1860.
17 Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of David C. Broderick, and took his seat March 5, 1860.
18 Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of David C. Broderick, and took his seat March 5, 1860.
19 Died September 16, 1859.
20 Died September 16, 1859.
Lazarus W. Powell, Henderson
REPRESENTATIVES

Henry C. Burnett, Cadiz
Samuel O. Peyton, Hartford
Francis N. Bristow, Elkhon
William C. Anderson, Danville
John Y. Brown, Elizabethtown
Green Adams, Barbourville
Robert Mallory, La Grange
William E. Simms, Paris
Laban T. Moore, Louisa
John W. Stevenson, Covington

LOUISIANA 27

SENATORS
Judah P. Benjamin, New Orleans
John Slidell, New Orleans

REPRESENTATIVES
John E. Bouligny, New Orleans
Miles Taylor, Donaldsonville
Thomas G. Davidson, Baton Rouge
John M. Landrum, Shreveport

MAINE

SENATORS
William Pitt Fessenden, Portland
Hannibal Hamlin, Hampden
Lot M. Morrill, Augusta

REPRESENTATIVES
Daniel E. Somes, Biddeford
John J. Perry, Oxford
Ezra B. French, Damariscotta
Freeman H. Morse, Bath
Israel Washburn, Jr., Orono
Stephen Coburn, Skowhegan
Stephen C. Foster, Pembroke

MARYLAND

SENATORS
James A. Pearce, Chestertown
Anthony Kennedy, Baltimore

REPRESENTATIVES
James A. Stewart, Cambridge
Edwin H. Webster, Bel Air
J. Morrison Davis, Baltimore
H. Winter Davis, Baltimore
Jacob M. Kunkel, Frederick
George W. Hughes, West River

MASSACHUSETTS

SENATORS
Charles Sumner, Boston
Henry Wilson, Natick

REPRESENTATIVES
Thomas D. Eliot, New Bedford
James Buffington, Fall River
Charles F. Adams, Quincy
Alexander H. Rice, Boston
Anson Burlingame, Cambridge
John B. Alley, Lynn
Daniel W. Gooch, Melrose
Charles R. Train, Framingham
Eli Thayer, Worcester
Charles Delano, Northampton
Henry L. Dawes, North Adams

MICHIGAN

SENATORS
Zachariah Chandler, Detroit
Kinsley S. Bingham, Kensington

REPRESENTATIVES
George B. Cooper, Jackson
William A. Howard, Detroit
Henry Waldon, Hillsdale
Francis W. Kellogg, Grand Rapids
De Witt C. Leach, Lansing

MINNESOTA

SENATORS
Henry M. Rice, St. Paul
Morton S. Wilkinson, Mankato

REPRESENTATIVES
Cyrus Aldrich, Minneapolis
William Windom, Winona

MISSISSIPPI 40

SENATORS
Albert G. Brown, Terry
Jefferson Davis, Hurricane

REPRESENTATIVES
Lucius Q. C. Lamar, Abbeville
Reuben Davis, Aberdeen
William Barksdale, Columbus
Otho R. Singleton, Canton
John J. McRae, State Line

MISSOURI

SENATORS
James S. Green, Canton
Trusten Polk, St. Louis

REPRESENTATIVES
J. R. Barret, St. Louis
Francis P. Blair, Jr., St. Louis
Thomas L. Anderson, Palmyra
John B. Clark, Fayette
James Craig, St. Joseph
Samuel H. Woodson, Independence
John S. Phelps, Springfield
Jno. W. Noell, Perryville

20 Joined with his colleagues in presenting a signed communication declaring their intention, and withdrew January 23, 1861.
21 Resigned January 23, 1861 (in written communication addressed to the Speaker).
22 Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of Representative-elect Thomas L. Harris in preceding Congress, and took his seat December 5, 1860.
23 Admitted as a State into the Union January 29, 1861.
24 Senators not elected to this Congress.
25 Took his seat January 30, 1861.
26 Election unsuccessfully contested by William G. Harrison.
27 Served until March 4, 1860; succeeded by William J. Northam.
28 Withdrew February 4, 1861.
29 Died formal death and withdrew February 5, 1861.
30 Did not occupy his seat after February 5, 1861.
31 Did not occupy his seat after February 5, 1861.
32 Resigned effective January 17, 1861.
33 Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Hannibal Hamlin, and took his seat January 17, 1861.
34 Resigned effective January 1, 1861.
35 Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of James S. Young, and took his seat January 3, 1861.
36 Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Israel Washburn, Jr., and took his seat January 3, 1861.
37 Elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Israel Washburn, Jr., and took his seat February 2, 1861.
38 Served until May 15, 1860; succeeded by William A. Howard, who contested his election.
39 Successfully contested the election of George B. Cooper, and took his seat May 15, 1860.
40 Served from the Union-January 9, 1861.
41 Withdrew January 12, 1861.
42 Withdrew January 31, 1861.
43 Retired in December, 1860; vacancy throughout the remainder of Congress.
44 Served until June 8, 1860; succeeded by Francis P. Blair, Jr., who contested his election; subsequently elected to fill vacancy caused by resignation of Francis P. Blair, Jr., and took his seat December 3, 1860.
45 Successfully contested the election of John R. Barret, and took his seat June 8, 1860; resigned June 25, 1860.
NEW HAMPSHIRE
 SENATORS
 John P. Hale, Dover
 Daniel Clark, Manchester
 REPRESENTATIVES
 Gilman Marston, Exeter
 Mason W. Tappan, Bradford
 Thomas M. Edwards, Keene

NEW JERSEY
 SENATORS
 John R. Thomson, Princeton
 John C. Ten Eyck, Mount Holly
 John T. Nixon, Bridgeton
 John L. N. Stratton, Mount Holly
 Garnett B. Adrain, New Brunswick
 Jetur R. Riggs, Paterson
 William Pennington, Newark

NEW YORK
 SENATORS
 William H. Seward, Auburn
 Preston King, Ogdensburg
 REPRESENTATIVES
 Luther C. Carter, Flushing
 James Humphrey, Brooklyn
 Daniel E. Sickles, New York City
 Thomas J. Barr, New York City
 William B. Maclay, New York City
 John C. Cochrane, New York City
 George Briggs, New York City
 Horace F. Clark, New York City
 John B. Haskin, Fordham
 Charles H. Van Wyck, Bloomington
 William S. Kenyon, Kingston
 Charles L. Beale, Kinderhook
 Abram B. Olin, Troy
 John H. Reynolds, Albany
 James B. McKean, Saratoga Springs
 George W. Palmer, Plattsburgh
 Francis E. Spinner, Mohawk
 Clark B. Cochrane, Schenectady
 James H. Graham, Delhi
 Roscoe Conkling, Utica
 R. Holland Duell, Cortland
 M. Lindley Lee, Fulton
 Charles B. Hoard, Watertown
 Charles B. Sedgwick, Syracuse
 Martin Butterfield, Palmyra
 Emory B. Pottle, Naples
 Alfred Wells, Ithaca
 William Irvine, Corning
 Alfred Ely, Rochester
 Augustus Frank, Warsaw
 Silas M. Burroughs, Medina
 Edwin R. Reynolds, Albion
 Elbridge G. Spaullding, Buffalo

Reuben E. Fenton, Frewsburg

NORTH CAROLINA
 SENATORS
 Thomas L. Clingman, Asheville
 Thomas Bragg, Raleigh
 REPRESENTATIVES
 William N. H. Smith, Murfreesboro
 Thomas Ruffin, Goldsboro
 Warren Winslow, Fayetteville
 Lawrence O’B. Branch, Raleigh
 John A. Gilmer, Greensboro
 James M. Leach, Lexington
 Burton Craige, Salisbury
 Zebulon B. Vance, Asheville

OHIO
 SENATORS
 Benjamin F. Wade, Jefferson
 George E. Pugh, Cincinnati
 REPRESENTATIVES
 George H. Pendleton, Cincinnati
 John A. Gurley, Cincinnati
 Clement L. Vallandigham, Dayton
 William Allen, Greenville
 James M. Ashley, Toledo
 William Howard, Batavia
 Thomas Corwin, Lebanon
 Benjamin Stanton, Bellefontaine
 John Carey, Carey
 Carey A. Trimble, Chillicothe
 Charles D. Martin, Lancaster
 Samuel S. Cox, Columbus
 John Sherman, Mansfield
 Cyrus Spink, Wooster
 Harrison G. Blake, Medina
 William Helmick, New Philadelphia
 Cyndor B. Tompkins, McConnellsport
 Thomas C. Theaker, Bridgeport
 Sidney Edgerton, Tallmadge
 Edward Wade, Cleveland
 John Hutchins, Warren
 John A. Bingham, Cadiz

OREGON
 SENATORS
 Joseph Lane, Winchester
 Edward D. Baker, Oregon City
 REPRESENTATIVE AT LARGE
 Lansing Stout, Portland

PENNSYLVANIA
 SENATORS
 William Bigler, Clearfield
 Simon Cameron, Harrisburg
 REPRESENTATIVES
 Thomas B. Florence, Philadelphia
 Edward Joy Morris, Philadelphia
 John P. Verree, Philadelphia
 William Millward, Philadelphia
 John Wood, Conshohocken
 John Hickman, West Chester
 Henry C. Longnecker, Allentown
 John Schwartz, Reading
 Jacob K. McKenty, Reading
 Thaddeus Stevens, Lancaster
 John W. Killinger, Lebanon
 James H. Campbell, Pottsville
 George W. Scranton, Scranton
 William H. Dimmick, Honesdale
 Galusha A. Grow, Glenwood
 James T. Halle, Bellefonte
 Benjamin P. Junkin, New Bloomfield
 Edward McPherson, Gettysburg
 Samuel S. Blair, Hollidaysburg
 John Covode, Lockport
 William Montgomery, Washington
 James K. Moorhead, Pittsburgh
 Robert McKnight, Pittsburgh
 William Stewart, Mercer
 Chapin Hall, Warren
 Elijah Babbitt, Erie

RHODE ISLAND
 SENATORS
 James F. Simmons, Providence
 Henry B. Anthony, Providence
 REPRESENTATIVES
 Christopher Robinson, Woonsocket
 William D. Brayton, Warwick

SOUTH CAROLINA
 SENATORS
 James H. Hammond, Beech Island
 James Chesnut, Jr., Camden
 REPRESENTATIVES
 John McQueen, Marlboro
 W. Porcher Miles, Charleston
 Laurence M. Keitt, Orangeburg
 Milledge L. Bonham, Edgefield
 John D. Ashmore, Anderson
 William W. Boyce, Winnsboro

TENNESSEE
 SENATORS
 Andrew Johnson, Greeneville
 Alfred O. P. Nicholson, Columbia
 REPRESENTATIVES
 Thomas A. R. Nelson, Jonesboro
 Horace Maynard, Knoxville
 Reese B. Brabson, Chattanooga
 William B. Stokes, Alexandria
 Robert Hatton, Lebanon
 James H. Thomas, Columbia
 John V. Wright, Purdy
 James M. Quarles, Clarksville

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\[46\] Election unsuccessfully contested by Amos J. Williamson
\[47\] Died June 3, 1860.
\[48\] Elected to fill vacancy caused by the death of Silas M. Burroughs, and took his seat December 5, 1860.
\[49\] Died May 31, 1859, before Congress assembled.
\[50\] Elected to fill vacancy caused by the death of Cyrus Spink, and took his seat December 5, 1859.

\[51\] Elected for the term beginning March 4, 1859, and took his seat December 5, 1860; vacancy in this class from March 4, 1859, to October 1, 1860.
\[52\] Died June 20, 1860.

\[53\] Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of John Schwartz, and took his seat December 3, 1860.
\[54\] Seceded from the Union December 20, 1860.
\[55\] Withdrew November 11, 1860.

\[56\] Withdraw November 10, 1860.
\[57\] Withdrew December 21, 1860, signed declaration of intention of date December 21, 1860, which was read and laid on the table December 24, 1860.

\[58\] Did not occupy his seat after December 10, 1860.
\[59\] Withdrew December 13, 1860.
\[60\] Withdrew March 3, 1861.
Emerson Etheridge, Dresden
William T. Avery, Memphis

TEXAS

SENATORS
Matthias Ward, Jefferson
Louia T. Wigfall, Marshall
John Hemphill, Austin

REPRESENTATIVES
John H. Reagan, Palestine
Andrew J. Hamilton, Austin

VERMONT

SENATORS
Solomon Foot, Rutland
Jacob Collamer, Woodstock

REPRESENTATIVES
E. P. Walton, Montpelier
Justin S. Morrill, Strafford
Homer E. Royce, East Berkshire

VIRGINIA

SENATORS
James M. Mason, Winchester

REPRESENTATIVES
Robert M. T. Hunter, Lloyds
Muscoe R. H. Garnett, Loretto
John S. Millson, Norfolk
Daniel C. DeJarnette, Bowling Green
William O. Goode, Boydton
Roger A. Pryor, Petersburg
Thomas S. Bocock, Appomattox
Shelton F. Leake, Charlottesville
William Smith, Warrenton
Alexander R. Boteler, Shepherdstown
Jno. T. Harris, Harrisonburg
Sherrard Clemens, Wheeling
Albert G. Jenkins, Green Bottom
Henry A. Edmundson, Salem
Elbert S. Martin, Lee

WISCONSIN

SENATORS
Charles Durkee, Kenosha
James R. Doolittle, Racine

REPRESENTATIVES
John F. Potter, East Troy
C. C. Washburn, La Crosse
Charles H. Larrabee, Horicon

TERRITORY OF KANSAS

DELEGATE
Marcus J. Parrott, Leavenworth

TERRITORY OF NEBRASKA

DELEGATE
Experience Estabrook, Omaha
Samuel G. Daily, Peru

TERRITORY OF NEW MEXICO

DELEGATE
Miguel A. Otero, Albuquerque

TERRITORY OF UTAH

DELEGATE
William H. Hooper, Salt Lake City

TERRITORY OF WASHINGTON

DELEGATE
Isaac I. Stevens, Olympia

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61 Seceded from the Union February 1, 1861.
62 Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of J. Pinckney Henderson in preceding Congress, and took his seat January 4, 1860.
63 Died July 3, 1859.
64 Elected to fill vacancy caused by death of William O. Goode, and took his seat December 7, 1859.
65 Granted statehood January 29, 1861, when the Territory of Kansas was granted statehood.
66 Served until May 18, 1860; succeeded by Samuel G. Daily, who contested his election.
67 Successfully contested the election of Experience Estabrook, and took his seat May 18, 1860.